

Appendix: Charles Darwin's bird collection from the voyage of the H.M.S. Beagle

Similar lists of Darwin's specimens have already been published for other animals than birds, e.g. invertebrates at Oxford University Museum (Chancellor et al. 1988). The following list, however, does not follow the general procedure in giving the entries in Darwin's number sequence, but in a taxonomical sequence.

Squared parentheses indicate comments and references added by the author. Sex and age, when given, are as on the label, in Darwin's notes or in the 'Catalogue of Birds' (Sharpe et al. 1874-1895). The determination of subspecies are mainly based on collecting locality, cited from Peters et al. (1934-1987), except for the Geospizinae, which follow Sulloway (1982). The total number of specimens slightly differs to Sulloway (1982) and Steinheimer (2003).

The taxonomy and nomenclature of Peters et al. (1934-1987) is followed throughout the document. No nomenclatural issues are discussed here and have to remain the subject of a separate paper. The authorship of new names has mainly been attributed to John Gould; and to George Robert Gray only in the few cases when the accompanying text refers to him. However, this might prove to be incorrect when further investigations take place on the history of the publication of *The Zoology of the voyage of H. M. S. Beagle*. The names and authors cited from *The Zoology of the voyage of H. M. S. Beagle* (Gould & Darwin 1838, 1839a-c, Gould et al. 1841; indicated by "Z.") may sometimes differ from what modern nomenclature would regard as correct. If a name on a plate has been published earlier than its accompanying text according to Sherborn (1897) then the name on the plate is given when referring to type status followed by the plate number in squared parentheses. Differences in the plate sequence between a facsimile copy and two originals sets of *The Zoology of the voyage of H. M. S. Beagle*, now housed at The Natural History Museum, Tring, and the University College, London, are addressed for each case.

Loc. = collecting locality as on label and/or in CD.

Leg. = Lat. legit; collected by.

ZSL = Zoological Society of London.

Z. = 'The Zoology of the voyage of H. M. S. Beagle, Part 3 - Birds' (Gould & Darwin 1838, 1839a-c, Gould et al. 1841).

CD = Darwin's Ornithological Notes (Barlow 1963), Specimen Lists (Keynes 2000)

Cat. = 'Catalogue of Birds in the British Museum' (Sharpe et al. 1874-1895).

BMNH = British Museum (Natural History), now The Natural History Museum, Tring.

MANCH = Manchester Museum – University of Manchester, Manchester.

LIVCM = Liverpool Museum – National Museums & Galleries on Merseyside, Liverpool.

NMSE = National Museums of Scotland, Edinburgh.

ZMD = The Zoology Museum, University of Dundee, Dundee.

CUMZ = Cambridge University Museum of Zoology, Cambridge.

USNM = United States National Museum, The Smithsonian Institution, Washington.

VMM = Victoria Museum, Melbourne.

MNHN = Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris.

RMNH = Rijks Museum van Natuurlijke Historie, now Naturalis Nationaal Natuurhistorisch Museum, Leiden.

RHEIDAE:

****Rhea americana americana* (Linnaeus, 1758).** [CD 814]. Z. pp. 120-123: *Rhea americana* Lath. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. October 1832. Material: single egg. Status: missing.

****Pterocnemia pennata pennata* (d'Orbigny, 1834).** [CD 1832-1838, 2004, 2147, 2148]. Z. pp. 123-125: *Rhea darwinii* Gould. Holotype *Rhea Darwinii* Gould, 1837 [based on a composite specimen]. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire, Port Famine, Port St Julian, Santa Cruz. February – July 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: mount. Status: missing.

****Pterocnemia pennata pennata* (d'Orbigny, 1834).** [CD 1814]. Z. pp. 123-125: *Rhea darwinii* Gould. Paratype *Rhea darwinii* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire. January – February 1834. Remark: BMNH possesses one data-less egg, BMNH 1859.3.25.31, from "*Rhea darwinii*" = *Pterocnemia p.pennata*, which is registered as from John Gould's collection, see also Keynes 2000: 189 for detailed description of the egg. Material: single egg. Status: probably missing.

TINAMIDAE:

****Rhynchotus rufescens rufescens* (Temminck, 1815).** [CD 1382]. Z. p. 120: *Rhynchotus rufescens* Wagl. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. July 1833. Remark: perhaps a second bird of this species had been collected; cf. Z. p. 120: "my specimens were procured at Maldonado". Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Nothoprocta perdicaria perdicaria* (Kittlitz, 1830).** [CD 2159]. Z. pp. 119-120: *Nothura perdicaria* G.R.Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Nothoprocta perdicaria perdicaria* (Kittlitz, 1830).** [CD 2427]. Z. pp. 119-120: *Nothura perdicaria* G.R.Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August-November 1834. Material: single egg. Status: missing.

****Nothura darwinii darwinii* Gray, 1867.** [CD 1447]. Z. p. 119: *Northura* [sic] *minor* Wagl. Holotype *Nothura darwinii* Gray, 1867. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.107. Cat. XXVII: 563: a.

****Nothura maculosa maculosa* (Temminck, 1815).** CD 1223. Z. p. 119: *Northura* [sic] *major* Wagl. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: northern shores of the Plata. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.18.34. Cat. XXVII: 560: e.

****Nothura maculosa maculosa* (Temminck, 1815).** [CD 1378]. Z. p. 119: *Northura* [sic] *major* Wagl. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: northern shores of the Plata. 1833. Material: single egg. Status: missing.

PROCELLARIIDAE:

****Macronectes giganteus* (Gmelin, 1789).** [CD 2080]. Z. pp. 139-140: *Procellaria gigantea* Gmel. Loc.: Chile: Port Famine. June 1834. Material: skin/ex mount, imm. Status: missing.

****Fulmarus glacialisoides* (Smith, 1840).** [CD 1335]. Z. p. 140: *Procellaria glacialisoides* A. Smith. Loc.: Argentina: Bay of St Mathias [Golf S. Matias]. [? April] 1833. Material: skin/ex mount. Status: missing.

****Daption capense australe* Mathews, 1913.** [? CD 3413]. Z. pp. 140-141: *Daption capensis* Steph. Loc.: New Zealand: Bay of Islands. December 1835. Remark: probably listed as "bird" in CD. Keynes 2000 accidentally referred to CD No. 3189, which is *Puffinus griseus*. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Pachyptila desolata* ? *banksi* Smith, 1840.** [CD n/a]. Z. p. 141: *Prion vittatus* Cuv. Loc.: South America and off shore islands. Remark: Ranges suggests *P. desolata* versus *vittata*. Material & Status: not collected.

****Procellaria cinerea* Gmelin, 1789.** [CD 1624]. Z. pp. 137-138: *Puffinus cinereus* Steph. Loc.: Argentina: little south of the mouth of the Plata. November 1833. Remark: species attribution uncertain, could also be *P. griseus*. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Procellaria cinerea* Gmelin, 1789.** [CD 1816]. Z. pp. 137-138: *Puffinus cinereus* Steph. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine in the Straits of Magellan. January – February

1834. Remark: species attribution uncertain, could also be *P. griseus*. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Puffinus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789).** CD 3189. Z. pp. 137-138: *Puffinus cinereus* Steph. Loc.: Peru: Lima: Callao Bay. August 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: accidentally referred to as *Daption capensis* in Keynes 2000. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.133. Cat. XXV: 388: o.

HYDROBATIDAE:

****Oceanites oceanicus* ssp. (Kuhl, 1820).** [CD 1349]. Z. p. 141: *Thalassidroma oceanica* Bonap. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. July 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

PELECANOIDIDAE:

****Pelecanoides garnotii* (Lesson, 1828).** [CD 3190]. Z. p. 139: *Pelecanoides garnotii* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Peru: Callao Bay [on label], Iquique [Z.]. 12-15 July 1835. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Eyton. Remark: On label as Calao [Callao Bay], which is near Iquique. Very likely one of Darwin's birds. Material: skin, ad. Status: probably BMNH 1888.5.18.167. Cat. XXV: 439: g.

****Pelecanoides urinator berard* (Gaimard, 1823).** [CD 1782]. Z. pp. 138-139: *Pelecanoides berardi* G. R. Gray. 'Holotype' [fide Cat.] *Haladroma tenuirostris* Eyton MS [not valid]. Loc.: Chile: Straits of Magellan. January – February 1834. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: no indication of Darwin on label. Material: skin, imm. Status: probably BMNH 1881.5.1.6015. Cat. XXV: 438: r.

SPHENISCIDAE:

****Spheniscus humboldti* Meyen, 1834.** [CD 2321]. Z. p. 137: *Spheniscus humboldtii* [sic] Meyen. Loc.: Chile: coast near Valparaíso. September-November 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

PODICIPEDIDAE:

****Rollandia rolland chilensis* (Lesson, 1828).** [CD 1429]. Z. p. 137: *Podiceps chilensis* Garnot. Loc.: Argentina: near Buenos Aires. October 1833. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: Preparation style and stuffing would speak for a Darwin bird, though locality 'Chile' on label. Material: skin, imm. Status: possible BMNH 1867.3.16.78. Cat. XXVI: 526: h.

****Rollandia rolland chilensis* (Lesson, 1828).** CD 2435 [original field label]. Z. p. 137: *Podiceps rollandii* Quoy et Gaim. Loc.: Chile: eastern coast of Isla de Chiloé. December 1834. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, imm. Status: BMNH 1881.5.1.6001. Cat. XXVI: 526: a'.

****Rollandia rolland chilensis* (Lesson, 1828).** CD 1780 [original field label]. Z. p. 137: *Podiceps rollandii* Quoy et Gaim. Loc.: Chile: eastern coast of Isla de Chiloé [on label], Straits of Magellan [CD]. February 1834. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1881.5.1.5999. Cat. XXVI: 526: z' [in errore: z].

****Rollandia rolland rolland* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824).** [CD 1917]. Z. p. 137: *Podiceps rollandii* Quoy et Gaim. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Podiceps occipitalis occipitalis* Garnot, 1826.** [CD 1918]. Z. p. 136: *Podiceps kalipareus* Quoy & Gaim. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834.

Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: the specimen listed would fit to Darwin's specimen style. Material: skin, ad. Status: perhaps 1860.1.16.89. Cat. XXVI: 537: p/q.

****Podiceps occipitalis occipitalis* Garnot, 1826.** [CD 713]. Z. p. 136: *Podiceps kalipareus* Quoy & Gaim. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

FREGATIDAE:

****Fregata aquila* (Linnaeus, 1758).** [CD n/a]. Z. p. 146: *Fregata aquila* Cuv. Loc.: United Kingdom: Atlantic Ocean: Ascension Island. July 1836. Material & Status: not collected.

****Fregata magnificens* / *minor ridgwayi* Mathews, 1914.** [CD n/a]. Z. p. 146: *Fregata aquila* Cuv. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. September-October 1835. Material & Status: not collected.

PHALACROCORACIDAE:

****Phalacrocorax atriceps atriceps* King, 1828.** [CD 1756]. Z. p. 145: *Phalacrocorax carunculatus* Stephens. Loc.: Argentina: Port St. Julian. January 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

SULIDAE:

****Sula leucogaster leucogaster* (Boddaert, 1783).** [CD 413, shared with an egg of *Anous*]. Z. n/a. Loc.: Brazil: St. Paul Rocks [= Sao Paulo Island, Atlantic Ocean]. April 1832. Material: several eggs. Status: missing.

ARDEIDAE:

****Ardea herodias cognata* Bangs, 1903.** [CD 3296]. Z. p. 128: *Ardea herodias* Linn. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Material: skin/mount, fem. Status: missing.

****Ardea alba egretta* Gmelin, 1789.** [CD 1269]. Z. p. 128: *Egretta leuce* Bonap. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Nyctanassa violacea pauper* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870).** [CD 3300]. Z. p. 128: *Nycticorax violaceus* Bonap. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Material: skin/mount, female/imm. Status: missing.

****Nyctanassa violacea pauper* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870).** [CD 3301]. Z. p. 128: *Nycticorax violaceus* Bonap. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Remark: Z. speaks only of one specimen, though two are entered in CD. Material: skin/mount, female/imm. Status: missing.

****Nycticorax nycticorax obscurus* Bonaparte, 1855.** [CD 2184]. Z. p. 128: *Nycticorax americanus* Bonap. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Material: skin/mount, female/imm. Status: missing.

THRESKIONITHIDAE:

****Plegadis chihi* (Vieillot, 1817).** [CD 1458]. Z. p. 129: *Ibis (falcinellus) ordi* Bonap. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. August 1833. Material: skin/ mount. Status: missing.

****Theristicus melanopis melanopis* (Gmelin, 1789).** [CD 1773]. Z. pp. 128-129: *Theristicus melanops* Wagl. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire: desert gravel plains. 23 December 1833 – 4 January 1834. Remark: Z. mentions at least two specimens, but only one in CD. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

PHOENICOPTERIDAE:

***Phoenicopterus ruber ruber Linnaeus, 1758.** [CD 3362]. Z. n/a. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Material: stomach contents in spirit. Status: missing.

CARTHARTIDAE:

***Coragyps atratus (Bechstein, 1793).** [CD n/a]. Z. p. 7: *Cathartes atratus* Rich. & Swain. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro: Colorado. Material & Status: not collected.

***Cathartes aura falklandicus (Sharpe, 1873).** [CD 1915]. Z. pp. 8-9: *Cathartes aura* Illi. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: Not yet looked for by author.

***Vultur gryphus Linnaeus, 1758.** [CD n/a]. Z. pp. 3-6: *Sarcoramphus gryphus* Bonap. Loc.: Chile, Argentina. Material & Status: not collected.

ACCIPITRIDAE:

***Circus cinereus Vieillot, 1816.** [CD 2822]. Z. pp. 30-31: *Circus cinerius* [sic] Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Concépcion or Coquimbo. 1835. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. S. G. Buxton, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male [CD], ad. [label]. Status: Probably BMNH 1955.6.N20.3488.

***Circus cinereus Vieillot, 1816.** CD 1881. Z. pp. 30-31: *Circus cinerius* [sic] Vieill. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. S. G. Buxton, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, female/imm. Status: BMNH 1955.6.N20.3497.

***Circus cinereus Vieillot, 1816.** [CD 1160]. Z. pp. 30-31: *Circus cinerius* [sic] Vieill. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

***Circus cinereus Vieillot, 1816.** [CD 1054]. Z. pp. 30-31: *Circus cinerius* [sic] Vieill. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female / imm. Status: BMNH 1955.6.N20.3487.

***Circus buffoni (Gmelin, 1788).** [CD 1396]. Z. pp. 29-30: *Circus megaspilus* Gould. Holotype *Circus megaspilus* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: La Plata. July 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.258. Cat. I: 63: a.

***Buteo galapagoensis (Gould, 1837).** [CD 3297]. Z. pp. 23-25: *Craxirex galapagoensis* Gould. Syntype *Polyborus galapagoensis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.202. Cat. I: 171: a.

***Buteo galapagoensis (Gould, 1837).** [CD 3298]. Z. pp. 23-25: *Craxirex galapagoensis* Gould. Syntype *Polyborus galapagoensis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female/imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.203. Cat. I: 171: b.

***Buteo polyosoma polyosoma (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824).** [CD 1781]. Z. pp. 26-27: *Buteo varius* Gould. Holotype [fide Warren 1966] *Buteo varius* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Chile: Straits of Magellan: Cape Negro, 20 km NNE of Punta Arenas. February 1834. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. ZSL. Remark: Type designation uncertain. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1955.6.N20.2410.

***Buteo polyosoma polyosoma (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824).** [CD 1758]. Z. pp. 26-27: *Buteo varius* Gould. Loc.: Argentina: Port St. Julian. January 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: In

Gould's first description only one bird is mentioned; but two birds are referred to in Z. The bird listed here is not the BMNH specimen collected by King. Material: ex mount, female/imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.208. Cat. I: 173: m.

****Buteo polyosoma polyosoma* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824).** [CD 2136]. Z. pp. 26: *Buteo erythronotus* [King]. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: probably BMNH 1955.6.N20.2412.

****Buteo polyosoma polyosoma* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824).** [CD 1916]. Z. p. 26: *Buteo erythronotus* [King]. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Ex.coll. "old collection". Remark: This specimen can only derive from three collections, FitzRoy, King or Darwin. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: perhaps BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. I: 163: a.

****Buteo ventralis* Gould, 1837.** [CD 2030]. Z. pp. 27-28: *Buteo ventralis* Gould. Holotype *Buteo ventralis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.204. Cat. I: 190: p.

FALCONIDAE:

****Phalcoboenus megalopterus megalopterus* (Meyen, 1834).** [CD n/a]. Z. p. 21: *Milvago megalopterus* [Meyen]. Loc.: Chile: Copiapó. 1835. Material & Status: not collected.

****Phalcoboenus megalopterus albogularis* Gould, 1837.** [CD 2029]. Z. pp. 18-21: *Milvago albogularis* [Gould]. Holotype *Polyborus albogularis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.405. Cat. I: 38: a.

****Phalcoboenus australis* (Gmelin, 1788).** CD 1882. Z. pp. 15-18: *Milvago leucurus* [Forster]. Syntype *Milvago leucurus* Darwin & Gray, 1838.¹ Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, imm. Status: BMNH 1955.6.N20.46.

****Phalcoboenus australis* (Gmelin, 1788).** [CD 1926]. Z. pp. 15-18: *Milvago leucurus* [Forster]. Syntype *Milvago leucurus* Darwin & Gray, 1838.¹ Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female. Status: BMNH 1955.6.N20.47.

****Phalcoboenus australis* (Gmelin, 1788).** [CD 1932]. Z. pp. 15-18: *Milvago leucurus* [Forster]. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material & Status: lost [cf. Keynes 2000: 399].

****Phalcoboenus australis* (Gmelin, 1788).** [CD 1933]. Z. pp. 15-18: *Milvago leucurus* [Forster]. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material & Status: lost [cf. Keynes 2000: 399].

****Polyborus plancus plancus* (Miller, 1777).** [? CD 2028]. Z. pp. 9-12: *Polyborus brasiliensis* Swains. Loc.: Argentina: plains of Santa Cruz. April - May 1834. Remark: The BMNH possesses a specimen from the Norwich Castle Museum (ex.ZSL), which has not the "pale rusty brown" on head [cf. Z.: 11]. Material: skin/mount, male, imm. Status: missing.

****Polyborus plancus plancus* (Miller, 1777).** [? CD 1456]. Z. pp. 9-12: *Polyborus brasiliensis* Swains. Loc.: Argentina: [? Bahia Blanca]: plains of Santa Cruz. July-August 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Milvago chimango chimango* (Vieillot, 1816).** CD 1294 [on label accidentally 1204D]. Z. pp. 14-15: *Milvago chimango* [Vieill.]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May 1833. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. I: 42: c.

¹ Authorship here given as Darwin and Gray, 1838, on preliminary conclusion. Authorships of the species accounts of the *Zoology of H.M.S. Beagle* need further studies.

- ****Milvago chimango temucoensis* Sclater, 1918.** [CD 1772]. Z. pp. 13-14: *Milvago pezoporos* [Meyen]. 'Holotype' *Polyborus hyperstictus* Giebel MS [not valid]. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire. January 1834. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: perhaps BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. I: 42: d.
- ****Milvago chimango temucoensis* Sclater, 1918.** [CD 1028]. Z. pp. 13-14: *Milvago pezoporos* [Meyen]. Loc.: Chile: extreme Southern Tierra del Fuego: Hardy Peninsula. February 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Falco sparverius cinnamominus* Swaison, 1837.** [CD 2014]. Z. p. 29: *Tinnunculus sparverius* Vieill. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Falco sparverius cinnamominus* Swaison, 1837.** [CD 1464]. Z. p. 29: *Tinnunculus sparverius* Vieill. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. August 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Falco femoralis femoralis* Temminck, 1817.** [CD 1706]. Z. p. 28: *Falco femoralis* Temm. Loc.: Argentina: small valley on the plains at Port Desire. January 1834. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: probably BMNH 1955.6.N20.1796.
- ****Falco femoralis femoralis* Temminck, 1817.** [CD 1710, number shared with egg(s) of *Zonotrichia capensis*, see below]. Z. p. 28: *Falco femoralis* Temm. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire. January 1834. Material: egg clutch. Status: missing.

ANATIDAE:

- ****Chloephaga melanoptera* (Eyton, 1838).** [CD n/a]. Z. p. 134: *Anser melanopterus* Eyton. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. Remark: bird mentioned in Z. was bought by FitzRoy on a local market at Valparaíso. Material & Status: not collected by Darwin.
- ****Chloephaga picta leucoptera* (Gmelin, 1789).** [CD 576 specimens in spirit]. Z. p. 134: *Chloephaga magellanica* Eyton. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Ex.coll. Eyton. Material: trachea in spirit. Status: missing.
- ****Chloephaga hybrida malvinarum* Phillips, 1916.** [CD 577 specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 134-135: *Bernicla antarctica* Steph. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Ex.coll. Eyton. Material: trachea in spirit. Status: missing.
- ****Tachyeres patachonicus* (King, 1828).** [CD 1661]. Z. p. 136: *Micropterus brachypterus* Eyton. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire, 20 miles up the creek. January 1834. Remark: no authentic locality data on label, was always believed to come from the Falklands, but Darwin did not collect any duck there. If locality is correct, then the duck was shot by Fuller or Covington. Material: mount. Status: probably CUMZ 12/Ana/60/a/5.
- ****Amazonetta brasiliensis ipecutiri* (Vieillot, 1816).** [? CD 1419/1421/1436, see also below]. Z. p. 135: *Querquedula erythrorhyncha* Eyton. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. October 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ***?*Amazonetta brasiliensis* ssp. (Gmelin, 1789).** [? CD 1778/1779, see below]. Z. p. 135: *Querquedula erythrorhyncha* Eyton Loc.: Chile: Straits of Magellan: Cape Negro (fresh water). February 1834. Remark: Z. claims this species to occur near Straits of Magellan – either very rare vagrant or different species. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Anas flavirostris flavirostris* Vieillot, 1816.** [? CD 1419/1421/1436, see above/below]. Z. pp. 135-136: *Querquedula creccoïdes* Eyton. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Plata near Buenos Aires. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Anas flavirostris flavirostris* Vieillot, 1816.** [? CD 1778/1779, see above]. Z. pp. 135-136: *Querquedula creccoïdes* Eyton. Loc.: Chile: Straits of Magellan: Cape Negro (fresh water). February 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Anas georgica spinicauda* Vieillot, 1816.** [CD 1454]. Z. p. 135: *Dafila urophasianus* Eyton. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. 1833. Remark: Cat. (Salvadori 1895: 282) listed *D. urophasianus* under *P. bahamensis*, which does not fit with the locality of the specimen. Therefore it is more likely that the taxon of Z. is *Anas spinicauda*. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Anas bahamensis galapagensis* (Ridgway, 1889).** [CD 3299]. Z. p. 135: *Paecilonitta bahamensis* Eyton. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Anas platalea* Vieillot, 1816.** [? CD 1419/1421/1436, see above]. Z. p. 135: *Rhynchaspis maculatus* Gould. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Plata near Buenos Aires. October 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

RALLIDAE:

****Rallus philippensis andrewsi* (Mathews, 1911).** [CD 3591]. Z. p. 133: *Rallus philippensis* [sic] Linn. Loc.: Australia: Cocos / Keeling Islands. April 1836. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Ortygonax rytirhynchos landbecki* (Hellmayr, 1932).** [CD 2183]. Z. p. 133: *Rallus sanguinolentus* Swains. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Aramides ypecaha* (Vieillot, 1819).** CD 1435 [original field label]. Z. p. 133: *Rallus ypecaha* Vieill. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. 1833. Remark: Darwin added the species name on his label. Material: skin. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen.

****Laterallus spilonotus* (Gould, 1841).** [? CD 3353 / 3351, see below]. Z. pp. 132-133: *Zapornia spilonota* Gould. Syntype *Zapornia spilonota* Gould, 1841. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago [James Isl. fide Rothschild/Hartert Nov.Zool.VI, 1899: 185]. October 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing [unless the specimen of FitzRoy is the bird listed in CD: BMNH 1837.2.21.404. Cat. XXIII: 113: b. Vell. Cat. 40: 180 a, cf. Warren 1966].

****Laterallus spilonotus* (Gould, 1841).** [CD 3352]. Z. pp. 132-133: *Zapornia spilonota* Gould. Syntype *Zapornia spilonota* Gould, 1841 & Syntype *Porzana galapagoensis* Sharpe, 1894. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago [James Isl. fide Rothschild/Hartert Nov.Zool.VI, 1899: 185]. October 1835. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1964.45.1. Cat. XXIII: 113: a.

****Laterallus spilonotus* (Gould, 1841).** [? CD 3351 / 3353, see above]. Z. pp. 132-133: *Zapornia spilonota* Gould. Syntype *Zapornia spilonota* Gould, 1841. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago [James Isl. fide Rothschild/Hartert Nov.Zool.VI, 1899: 185]. October 1835. Remark: This specimen is not a syntype of *Porzana galapagoensis*. The second syntype of this name is a FitzRoy specimen. Material: skin, female, imm. Status: BMNH 1964.46.1. Cat. XXIII: 138: e.

****Laterallus melanophaius melanophaius* (Vieillot, 1819).** [? CD 1235 / 1295, see below]. Z. p. 132: *Crex lateralis* Licht. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado near Rio Plata. May-June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Laterallus melanophaius melanophaius* (Vieillot, 1819).** [? CD 1295 / 1235, see above]. Z. p. 132: *Crex lateralis* Licht. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado near Rio Plata. May-June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Coturnicops notata notata* (Gould, 1841).** [? CD 1453 / 1424, see below]. Z. p. 132: *Zapornia notata* Gould. Holotype *Zapornia notata* Gould, 1841. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Plata: shot on board of the Beagle near Buenos Aires. 1833. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1964.44.1. Cat. XXIII: 129: a.

****Porphyriops melanops melanops* (Vieillot, 1819).** [? CD 1424 / 1453, see above]. Z. p. 133: *Gallinula crassirostris* J. E. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires: banks of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Porphyriops melanops crassirostris* (J. E. Gray, 1829).** [CD 2164]. Z. p. 133: *Gallinula crassirostris* J. E. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Porphyriops melanops crassirostris* (J. E. Gray, 1829).** [CD 2165]. Z. p. 133: *Gallinula crassirostris* J. E. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Gallinula chloropus garmani* Allen, 1876.** [CD 2821]. Z. p. 133: *Fulica galeata* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Concépcion. 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Porphyryula alleni* (Thomson, 1842).** [CD 3900]. Z. pp. 133-134: *Porphyrio simplex* Gould. Holotype *Porphyrio simplex* Gould, 1841. Loc.: United Kingdom: Atlantic Ocean: Ascension Island. July 1836. Remark: Barlow 1833: 413-415 gives no further details. Taylor 1998: 478 added Darwin's record with questionmark. One other record than Darwin's is known for Ascension Island. The nomenclature and taxonomy of this taxon would need further studies. Material: skin/mount, female/imm. Status: missing.

ROSTRATULIDAE:

****Nycticryphes semicollaris* (Vieillot, 1816).** [? CD 1214]. Z. p. 131: *Rhynchoaea semicollaris* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo or Maldonado. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

HAEMATOPODIDAE:

****Haematopus ostralegus durnfordi* Sharpe, 1896.** [CD 1383]. Z. p. 128: *Haematopus palliatus* Temm. Loc.: Argentina/Uruguay: Guritti Island: Rio de la Plata or Maldonado. July 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Haematopus ostralegus durnfordi* Sharpe, 1896.** [? CD 1420]. Z. p. 128: *Haematopus palliatus* Temm. Loc.: Argentina: Rio de la Plata near Buenos Aires. July 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

CHARADRIIDAE:

****Belonopterus chilensis lampronotus* (Wagler, 1827).** [CD 1602]. Z. p. 127: *Philomachus cyanus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Rio de la Plata near Montevideo. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Pluvialis dominica dominica* (P. L. S. Müller, 1776).** [CD 1606]. Z. p. 126: *Charadrius virgininus* Borkh. Loc.: Uruguay: banks of the Plata. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Charadrius hiaticula semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825.** [CD 3357]. Z. p. 128: *Hiaticula semipalmata* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. September - October 1835. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Charadrius alexandrinus occidentalis* (Cabanis, 1872).** CD 2188. Z. p. 127: *Hiaticula azarae* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso [not on label]. August-September 1834. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1891.10.20.337. Cat. XXIV: 292: w'.

****Charadrius falklandicus* Latham, 1790.** [CD 1449; versus Keynes 2000]. Z. p. 127: *Hiaticula trifasciatus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

- ****Charadrius falklandicus* Latham, 1790.** [CD 1433]. Z. p. 127: *Hiaticula trifasciatus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Charadrius collaris* Vieillot, 1818.** [CD 1208]. Z. p. 127: *Hiaticula azarae* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: banks of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Charadrius collaris* Vieillot, 1818.** [? CD 1435]. Z. p. 127: *Hiaticula azarae* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: banks of the Plata near Buenos Aires. October 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Charadrius collaris* Vieillot, 1818.** [CD 712]. Z. p. 127: *Hiaticula azarae* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Oreopholus ruficollis* (Wagler, 1829).** [CD 1263]. Z. pp. 125-126: *Oreophilus totanistrostris* Jard. & Selby. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Oreopholus ruficollis* (Wagler, 1829).** [CD 2166]. Z. pp. 125-126: *Oreophilus totanistrostris* Jard. & Selby. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Zonibyx modestus* (Lichtenstein, 1823).** CD 901. Z. p. 126: *Squatarola cincta* Jard. & Selby. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: summits of highest mountains of Good Success Bay. 20 December 1832. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1857.10.16.69. Cat. XXIV: 239: i.
- ****Zonibyx modestus* (Lichtenstein, 1823).** CD 1817 [original field label]. Z. p. 126: *Squatarola cincta* Jard. & Selby. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. Early February 1834. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1857.10.16.68. Cat. XXIV: 239: k.
- ****Zonibyx modestus* (Lichtenstein, 1823).** [CD 1145]. Z. p. 126: *Squatarola cincta* Jard. & Selby. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: probably BMNH 1859.3.25.84.
- ****Zonibyx modestus* (Lichtenstein, 1823).** [? CD 1403]. Z. p. 126: *Squatarola cincta* Jard. & Selby. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Zonibyx modestus* (Lichtenstein, 1823).** [CD 2123]. Z. p. 126: *Squatarola cincta* Jard. & Selby. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Zonibyx modestus* (Lichtenstein, 1823).** [CD 1236]. Z. pp. 126-127: *Squatarola fusca* Gould. Holotype *Squatarola fusca* Gould, 1841. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

SCOLOPACIDAE:

- ****Numenius borealis* (J. R. Forster, 1772).** [? CD 684]. Z. p. 129: *Numenius brevirostris* Licht. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires or Brazil: Rio de Janeiro. Summer 1832 or September 1833. Remark: Darwin in CD reported to have collected a '*Numenius*' at Rio, and it is assumed that it is indeed this species. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Numenius phaeopus hudsonicus* Latham, 1790.** [CD 2501]. Z. p. 129: *Numenius hudsonicus* Lath. Loc.: Chile: mud-banks of Isla de Chiloé or Chonos Archipel. January 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758).** [CD 2434]. Z. p. 129: *Limosa hudsonica* Swains. Loc.: Chile: mud-banks of East coast of Isla de Chiloé. December 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758).** CD 1147 [original field label]. Z. p. 129: *Limosa hudsonica* Swains. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island: Port Louis. March 1833. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin. Status: USNM No. 8074.

- **Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758).** [CD 1148]. Z. p. 129: *Limosa hudsonica* Swains. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island: Port Louis. March 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758).** [? CD 1880]. Z. p. 129: *Limosa hudsonica* Swains. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Tringa flavipes* (Gmelin, 1789).** [? CD 1603/1607/1608, see below]. Z. p. 129: *Totanus flavipes* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Rio Plata near Montevideo. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Tringa melanoleuca* (Gmelin, 1789).** [?? CD 1430/1431]. Z. p. 130: *Totanus melanoleucos* Licht. et Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Rio Plata near Maldonado. October 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Tringa solitaria cinnamomea* (Brewster, 1890).** [? CD 1603/1607/1608, see above and below]. Z. p. 129: *Totanus macropterus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Rio Plata near Montevideo. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Heteroscelus incanus* (Gmelin, 1789).** [CD 3355]. Z. p. 130: *Totanus fuliginosus* Gould. Holotype *Totanus fuliginosus* Gould, 1841. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Remark: The BMNH holds a specimen from FitzRoy's collection (BMNH 1837.2.21.263), considered by Warren 1966 to be the type. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Arenaria interpres interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758).** [CD 3191]. Z. p. 132: *Strepsilas interpres* Ill. Loc.: Peru: coast near Iquique. August 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Arenaria interpres interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758).** [CD 3354]. Z. p. 132: *Strepsilas interpres* Ill. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.
- **Capella paraguaiae paraguaiae* (Vieillot, 1816).** CD 1203 [original field label]. Z. p. 131: *Scolopax (Telmatis) paraguaiae* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Rio Plata near Maldonado. May - June 1833. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1860.1.16.74. Cat. XXIV: 651: h.
- **Capella paraguaiae paraguaiae* (Vieillot, 1816).** [CD 1243]. Z. p. 131: *Scolopax (Telmatis) magellanicus* King. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May - June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XXIV: 652: n'.
- **Capella paraguaiae magellanica* (King, 1828).** CD 1048. Z. p. 131: *Scolopax (Telmatis) magellanicus* King. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1891.10.20.563. Cat. XXIV: 652: i.
- **Capella paraguaiae magellanica* (King, 1828).** [CD 2168]. Z. p. 131: *Scolopax (Telmatis) paraguaiae* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount, female Status: missing.
- **Erolia minutilla* (Vieillot, 1819).** [CD 3358]. Z. p. 131: *Pelidna minutilla* Gould. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Erolia minutilla* (Vieillot, 1819).** [CD 3359]. Z. p. 131: *Pelidna minutilla* Gould. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Erolia fuscicollis* (Vieillot, 1819).** [CD 970]. Z. p. 131: *Pelidna schinzii* Bonap. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Goree Sound. January 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Tryngites subruficollis* (Vieillot, 1819).** [? CD 1603/1607/1608, see above]. Z. p. 130: *Tringa rufescens* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Rio Plata near Montevideo. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

RECURVIROSTRIDAE:

****Himantopus himantopus melanurus* Vieillot, 1817.** [CD 1221]. Z. p. 130: *Himantopus nigricollis* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Himantopus himantopus melanurus* Vieillot, 1817.** [?? CD 1422 / 1423]. Z. p. 130: *Himantopus nigricollis* Vieill. Loc.: Argentina: provinces bordering the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

THINOCORIDAE:

****Attagis gayi gayi* (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire & Lesson, 1830).** [CD 2823]. Z. p. 117: *Attagis gayii* Less. Loc.: Chile: Cordillera of Coquimbo or Copiapò. 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Attagis malouinus malouinus* (Boddaert, 1783).** [CD 1402]. Z. p. 117: *Attagis falklandica* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: extreme Southern part of Tierra del Fuego: summit of Katers peak (1700 feet high) on Hermit Island. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Thinocorus rumicivorus rumicivorus* Eschscholtz, 1829.** [CD 710]. Z. pp. 117-118: *Tinocorus* [sic] *rumicivorus* Eschsch. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca: sterile plains. February-March 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Thinocorus rumicivorus rumicivorus* Eschscholtz, 1829.** [CD 711]. Z. pp. 117-118: *Tinocorus* [sic] *rumicivorus* Eschsch. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca: sterile plains. February-March 1832. Material: tail, added to No. CD 710. Status: missing.

****Thinocorus rumicivorus rumicivorus* Eschscholtz, 1829.** [CD 1224]. Z. pp. 117-118: *Tinocorus* [sic] *rumicivorus* Eschsch. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May-June 1833. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Thinocorus rumicivorus rumicivorus* Eschscholtz, 1829.** [CD 1273]. Z. pp. 117-118: *Tinocorus* [sic] *rumicivorus* Eschsch. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May-June 1833. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Thinocorus rumicivorus rumicivorus* Eschscholtz, 1829.** [CD 707, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 117-118 & 155-156: *Tinocorus* [sic] *rumicivorus* Eschsch. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.

****Thinocorus rumicivorus rumicivorus* Eschscholtz, 1829.** [CD 388, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 117-118 & 155-156: *Tinocorus* [sic] *rumicivorus* Eschsch. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.

CHIONIDIDAE:

****Chionis alba* (Gmelin, 1789).** [CD n/a]. Z. pp. 118-119: *Chionis alba* Forst. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833 or 1834. Material & Status: shot, but not preserved.

LARIDAE:

****Gabianus scoresbii* (Traill, 1822).** [CD 1757]. Z. p. 142: *Larus haematorhynchus* King. Loc.: Argentina: Port St. Julian. January 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Larus fuliginosus* Gould, 1841.** [CD 3304]. Z. pp. 141-142: *Larus fuliginosus* Gould. Holotype *Larus fuliginosus* Gould, 1841. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago: James Island. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.218. Cat. XXV: 223: b.

****Larus dominicanus* Lichtenstein, 1823.** [CD 1455]. Z. p. 142: *Larus dominicanus* Licht. Loc.: Argentina: Pampas near Rio Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Larus maculipennis* Lichtenstein, 1823.** [CD 1268]. Z. pp. 142-143: *Xema (chroicocephalus) cirrocephalum* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Larus maculipennis* Lichtenstein, 1823.** [CD 1783]. Z. pp. 142-143: *Xema (chroicocephalus) cirrocephalum* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Straits of Magellan. January – February 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.140. Cat. XXV: 206: d'.

****Larus maculipennis* Lichtenstein, 1823.** [CD 1390]. Z. pp. 142-143: *Xema (chroicocephalus) cirrocephalum* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Straits of Magellan. July 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: skin/mount, imm. Status: former BMNH specimen, missing. Cat. XXV: 206: e'.

****Larus maculipennis* Lichtenstein, 1823.** [CD 748]. Z. pp. 142-143: *Xema (chroicocephalus) cirrocephalum* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XXV: 203: h'.

****Gelochelidon nilotica aranea* (Wilson, 1814).** [CD 745]. Z. p. 145: *Viralva aranea* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.134. Cat. XXV: 31: n.

****Anous stolidus galapagensis* Sharpe, 1879.** [CD 3302]. Z. p. 145: *Megalopterus stolidus* Boie. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Anous stolidus galapagensis* Sharpe, 1879.** [CD 3375]. Z. p. 145: *Megalopterus stolidus* Boie. Loc.: Pacific Ocean: many 100 miles east from the Galápagos Archipelago. Night of 3 November 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Anous minutus atlanticus* (Mathews, 1912).** [CD 413, shared with eggs of *Sula*]. Z. p. 145: *Megalopterus stolidus* Boie. Loc.: Brazil: St. Paul Rocks [=Sao Paulo Island, Atlantic Ocean]. April 1832. Material: single egg. Status: missing.

***indet. Laridae "Gull".** [CD 185]. Loc.: Portugal: Cape Verde Islands: São Tiago: Porto Praia (14°55'N 23°31'W). 9 January - 7 February 1832. Remark: This specimen is mentioned as "Gull" from Porto Praya, and would be the first record of any gull sighting on the Cape Verde Islands [cf. Hazevoet 1995: 124]. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

***indet. Laridae "Sterna".** [CD 1384]. Loc.: Argentina: Guritti Island in Rio de la Plata. May-June 1833. Remark: Might be an additional record of *Rynchops nigra* (see below). Locality not traced in Paynter 1994, 1995. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

RYNCHOPIDAE:

****Rynchops nigra intercedens* Saunders, 1895.** [CD 1264]. Z. pp. 143-144: *Rhynchops* [sic] *nigra* Linn. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL [fide Barlow 1963: 221]. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

COLUMBIDAE:

****Columba picazuro picazuro* Temminck, 1813.** [CD 1340]. Z. p. 115: *Columba loricata* Licht. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: skin/mount, ad. Status: former BMNH specimen, missing. Cat. XXI: 272: c.

****Columba araucana* Lesson, 1827.** [CD 2481]. Z. p. 114: *Columba fitzroyii* King. Loc.: Chile: Peninsula Tres Montes. January 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Columba araucana* Lesson, 1827.** [CD 2160]. Z. p. 114: *Columba fitzroyii* King. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August – September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Zenaidura auriculata auriculata* (Des Murs, 1847).** [CD 2220]. Z. p. 115: *Zenaida aurita* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August – September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Zenaidura auriculata virgata* (Bertoni, 1823).** [CD 1385]. Z. p. 115: *Zenaida aurita* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: La Plata near Maldonado. July 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Nesopelia galapagoensis galapagoensis* (Gould, 1841).** [CD 3305]. Z. pp. 115-116: *Zenaida galapagoensis* Gould. Syntype *Zenaida galapagoensis* Gould, 1841. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. September - October 1835. Ex. coll. Eyton, ex. ZSL. Remark: Darwin collected a single dove on the Galápagos Islands. RMNH and BMNH (coll. Eyton/ZSL) claim to possess this specimen, cf. Sulloway 1982; however, it is now believed that the two specimens at Leiden (Cat. No. 1, 2) probably derive from coll. Fuller/Covington and that the BMNH specimen, formerly from the ZSL, is Darwin's; nevertheless, the RMNH specimens have probably type status of Gould's name. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1881.2.18.84. Cat. XXI: 391: c.

****Metriopelia melanoptera melanoptera* (Molina, 1782).** [CD 2163]. Z. p. 116: *Zenaida boliviana* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. Late August 1834. Remark: BMNH possess an old data-less bird Cat. XXI: 499: p/q. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: probably missing.

****Columbina picui picui* (Temminck, 1813).** CD 1272 [original field label]. Z. p. 116: *Columbina strepitans* Spix. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: on the banks of the Plata. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XXI: 472: u.

****Columbina picui picui* (Temminck, 1813).** [CD 1463]. Z. p. 116: *Columbina strepitans* Spix. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. August 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Columbigallina talpacoti talpacoti* (Temminck, 1811).** [? CD No. between 412-446, number not in Barlow 1963 nor in Keynes 2000]. Z. p. 116: *Columbina talpacoti* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro. April - May 1832. Remark: Z. cites at least two specimens. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Columbigallina talpacoti talpacoti* (Temminck, 1811).** [? CD No. between 412-446, number not in Barlow 1963 nor in Keynes 2000]. Z. p. 116: *Columbina talpacoti* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro. April - May 1832. Remark: Z. cites at least two specimens. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

PSITTACIDAE:

****Cyanoliseus patagonus patagonus* (Vieillot, 1817).** [CD 747]. Z. p. 113: *Conurus patachonicus* [Lear]. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Myiopsitta monachus monachus* (Boddaert, 1783).** [CD 1219]. Z. p. 112: *Conurus murinus* Kuhl. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: grassy plains. May - June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XX: 233: i.

CUCULIDAE:

****Crotophaga ani* Linnaeus, 1758.** [CD 455]. Z. p. 114: *Crotophaga ani* Linn. Loc.: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro. May 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: Not yet looked for by author.

****Guira guira* (Gmelin, 1788).** [CD 1427]. Z. p. 114: *Diplopterus guira* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. October 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: skin. Status: perhaps BMNH 1858.4.3.143 [though "?Chile" on label].

****Tapera naevia chochi* (Vieillot, 1817).** [? CD No. between 412-446, number not in Barlow 1963 and Keynes 2000]. Z. p. 114: *Diplopterus naevius* Boie. Loc.: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro. April 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: Not yet looked for by author.

TYTONIDAE:

****Tyto alba tuidara* (J. E. Gray, 1829).** CD 1446. Z. p. 34: *Strix flammea* Linn. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1841.1.18.16. Cat. II: 302: l".

****Tyto alba punctatissima* (G. R. Gray, 1838).** [CD n/a]. Z. p. 34-35: *Strix punctatissima* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands: James Island. October 1835. Remark: Holotype *Strix punctatissima* Gray, 1838 [pl. IV] = BMNH 1837.2.21.244 is from FitzRoy's collection. The main text of this present paper erroneously cites the year of original description from the textual account (1839), not from the plate (1838). The authorship is attributed to Gray on the basis that his name appears after the new name; however, plate IV was probably sketched by John Gould, and executed on stone by Elizabeth Gould. This matter would need further investigations. Material/Status: not collected by Darwin.

STRIGIDAE:

****Speotyto cunicularia cunicularia* (Molina, 1782).** CD 1293. Z. pp. 31-32: *Athene cunicularia* Bonap. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1841.1.18.17 [probably this registration number, though not on label]. [Cat. II: 144: t = 1855.12.19.144 nec Darwin].

****Speotyto cunicularia cunicularia* (Molina, 1782).** [CD 2162]. Z. pp. 31-32: *Athene cunicularia* Bonap. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount. Status: perhaps BMNH 1955.6.N20.4499.

****Strix rufipes rufipes* King, 1828.** [CD 1875]. Z. p. 34: *Ulula rufipes* [King]. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: extreme southern Islands: Ponsonby Sound. February 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: probably BMNH 1855.12.19.65. Cat. II: 261: b.

****Asio flammeus suinda* (Vieillot, 1817).** CD 1270. Z. p. 33: *Otus palustris* Gould. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: skin/mount. Status: former BMNH 1841.1.18.15, missing since 1875.

****Asio flammeus suinda* (Vieillot, 1817).** [CD 2031]. Z. p. 33: *Otus palustris* Gould. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Asio flammeus sanfordi* Bangs, 1919.** CD 1901 [original field label]. Z. p. 33: *Otus palustris* Gould. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Ex.coll. Norwich Castle Museum/Gurney Collection, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount. Status: BMNH 1955.6.N20.3684.

****Asio flammeus galapagoensis* (Gould, 1837).** [CD 3303]. Z. pp. 32-33: *Otus galapagoensis* Gould. Holotype *Otus galapagoensis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago: James Island. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.153. Cat. II: 238: x.

CAPRIMULGIDAE:

****Caprimulgus longirostris bifasciatus* Gould, 1837.** [CD 2171]. Z. pp. 36-37: *Caprimulgus bifasciatus* Gould. Holotype *Caprimulgus bifasciatus* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.241. Cat. XVI: 586: u.

****Caprimulgus parvulus parvulus* Gould, 1837.** CD 1623. Z. pp. 37-38: *Caprimulgus parvulus* Gould. Holotype *Caprimulgus parvulus* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Fé de Bajada. 27-30 September 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.158. Cat. XVI: 575: m.

APODIDAE:

****Apus unicolor alexandri* Hartert, 1901.** [CD 3907]. Z. p. 41: *Cypselus unicolor* Jard. Loc.: Portugal: Cape Verde Islands: São Tiago. September 1836. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

TROCHILIDAE:

****Chlorostilbon aureoventris berlepschi* Pinto, 1938.** [CD 1610]. Z. p. 110: *Trochilus flavifrons* [n.n.]. [Nomen nudum *Trochilus flavifrons* Gould, 1841]. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. November 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XVI: 50: x.

****Patagona gigas gigas* (Vieillot, 1824).** [? CD 2179/2180, see below]. Z. pp. 111-112: *Trochilus gigas* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. September 1834. Ex.coll. Balston, ex. Eyton, ? ex. ZSL. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: perhaps BMNH 1913.3.20.292.

****Patagona gigas gigas* (Vieillot, 1824).** [? CD 2179/2180, see above]. Z. pp. 111-112: *Trochilus gigas* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Patagona gigas gigas* (Vieillot, 1824).** [CD 2319]. Z. pp. 111-112: *Trochilus gigas* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. September-October 1834. Material: nest. Status: missing.

****Patagona gigas gigas* (Vieillot, 1824).** [CD 1050, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 111-112 & 154: *Trochilus gigas* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August 1834. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.

****Sephanoides sephanoides* (Lesson, 1826).** [CD 2134]. Z. pp. 110-111: *Trochilus forficatus* Lath. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. ZSL. Remark: on younger label as leg. Leybold, but on older ZSL. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: perhaps BMNH 1887.3.22.924. Cat. XVI: 157: b/c.

****Sephanoides sephanoides* (Lesson, 1826).** [CD 2135]. Z. pp. 110-111: *Trochilus forficatus* Lath. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Sephanoides sephanoides* (Lesson, 1826).** [CD 2503]. Z. pp. 110-111: *Trochilus forficatus* Lath. Loc.: Chile: Chonos Archipel. January 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Sephanoides sephanoides* (Lesson, 1826).** [CD 2425]. Z. pp. 110-111: *Trochilus forficatus* Lath. Loc.: Chile: near South end of Isla de Chiloé: Island S. Pedro. December 1834. Material: egg clutch & nest. Status: missing.

ALCEDINIDAE:

****Ceryle torquata stellata* (Meyen, 1834).** [CD 2122]. Z. p. 42: *Ceryle torquata* Bonap. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Ceryle torquata stellata* (Meyen, 1834).** [CD 1210]. Z. p. 42: *Ceryle torquata* Bonap. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Chloroceryle americana mathewsii* Laubmann, 1927.** [? CD not traced]. Z. p. 42: *Ceryle americana* Boie. Loc.: Argentina: banks of the Parana, Buenos Aires. October 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: shot by Darwin, perhaps not preserved or missing.

****Halcyon leucocephala acteon* (Lesson, 1830).** CD 192. Z. pp. 41-42: *Halcyon erythrorhyncha* Gould. Holotype *Halcyon erythrorhynchos* [sic] Gould, 1837. Loc.: Portugal:

Cape Verde Islands: São Tiago: Porto Praia. January 1832. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1881.5.1.3018. Cat. XVII: 235: a.

PICIDAE:

****Colaptes pitius pitius* (Molina, 1782).** [CD 2161]. Z. p. 114: *Colaptes chilensis* Vigors. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso: stony hills. August 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Colaptes campestris campestris* (Malherbe, 1849).** [CD 1238]. Z. pp. 113-114: *Chrysoptilus campestris* Swains. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Remark: tongue of the specimen has been preserved in alcohol, cf. CD 620. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Colaptes campestris campestris* (Malherbe, 1849).** [CD 620, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 113-114: *Chrysoptilus campestris* Swains. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: tongue of CD 1238 in alcohol. Status: missing.

****Colaptes campestris campestris* (Malherbe, 1849).** [CD 1428]. Z. pp. 113-114: *Chrysoptilus campestris* Swains. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. October 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Dendrocopos lignarius* (Molina, 1782).** CD 2480 [original field label]. Z. p. 113: *Picus kingii* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Picus kingii* Gray, 1841. Loc.: Chile: Peninsular Tres Montes: high mountains. January 1835. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1881.5.1.3597. Cat. XVIII: 258: b/c [see below].

****Dendrocopos lignarius* (Molina, 1782).** CD 2185 [original field label]. Z. p. 113: *Picus kingii* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Picus kingii* Gray, 1841. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1881.5.1.3600. Cat. XVIII: 258: b/c [see above].

****Dendrocopos lignarius* (Molina, 1782).** [CD 2479]. Z. p. 113: *Picus kingii* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Picus kingii* Gray, 1841. Loc.: Chile: Peninsular Tres Montes: High mountains. January 1835. Ex.coll. ZMD, ex. BMNH, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: NMSE 1958.71. [batch number], ex. BMNH 1855.12.19.101. Cat. XVIII: 258: n.

FURNARIIDAE:

****Geositta cunicularia fissirostris* (Kittlitz, 1835).** [CD 2297]. Z. pp. 65-66: *Furnarius cunicularius* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August – September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Geositta cunicularia fissirostris* (Kittlitz, 1835).** [CD 721, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 65-66 & 148: *Furnarius cunicularius* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.

****Geositta cunicularia cunicularia* (Vieillot, 1816).** CD 1222. Z. pp. 65-66: *Furnarius cunicularius* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.57. Cat. XV: 6: a.

****Upucerthia dumetaria hallinani* Chapman, 1919.** [CD 2827]. Z. p. 66: *Upucerthia* [sic] *dumetaria* J. [sic] Geoffr. & d'Orb. Loc.: Chile: Coquimbo. 1835. Ex.coll. ZMD, ex. BMNH, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: NMSE 1931.76.10, ex. BMNH 1855.12.19.75. Cat. XV: 17: a.

****Upucerthia dumetaria dumetaria* Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1832.** [CD 1467]. Z. p. 66: *Upucerthia* [sic] *dumetaria* J. [sic] Geoffr. & d'Orb. Loc.: Argentina: Patagonia: Port Desire. August 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1839.8.4.1. Cat. XV: 17: p.

- **Upucerthia dumetaria dumetaria* Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1832. [728, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 66 & 148-149: *Uppucerthia* [sic] *dumetoria* J. [sic] Geoffr. & d'Orb. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. 1833. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.
- **Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould, 1839. CD 1702. Z. pp. 69-70: *Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould. Syntype *Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXI]. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire. January 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.117. Cat. XV: 27: b.
- **Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould, 1839. CD 2025 [on label 2052]. Z. pp. 69-70: *Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould. Syntype *Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXI]. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.73. Cat. XV: 27: a.
- **Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould, 1839. CD 1754 [original field label]. Z. pp. 69-70: *Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould. Syntype *Eremobius phoenicurus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXI]. Loc.: Argentina: Port St. Julian. January 1834. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1889.5.14.65 [on label, this no. is a *Cinclodes fuscus* in register]. Cat. XV: 27: c.
- **Cinclodes antarcticus antarcticus* (Garnot, 1826). [CD 1931]. Z. pp. 67-68: *Opetiorhynchus antarcticus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Cinclodes antarcticus antarcticus* (Garnot, 1826). [CD not traced, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 67-68 & 149-150: *Opetiorhynchus antarcticus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833/1834. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.
- **Cinclodes patagonicus chilensis* (Lesson, 1828). [CD 2126]. Z. p. 67: *Opetiorhynchus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount, ? male [CD]. Status: missing.
- **Cinclodes patagonicus patagonicus* (Gmelin, 1789). [CD 1823]. Z. p. 67: *Opetiorhynchus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. February 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Cinclodes patagonicus patagonicus* (Gmelin, 1789). [CD 972]. Z. p. 67: *Opetiorhynchus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Wolsey Island. January 1833. Ex.coll. Tristram, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, female. Status: LIVCM 4280.
- **Cinclodes patagonicus ssp.* (Gmelin, 1789). [CD not traced, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 67 & 150: *Opetiorhynchus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.
- **Cinclodes fuscus fuscus* (Vieillot, 1818). [CD 1822]. Z. pp. 66-67: *Opetiorhynchus vulgaris* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Port Famine. February 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.89. Cat. XV: 23: b.
- **Cinclodes fuscus fuscus* (Vieillot, 1818). [CD 1260]. Z. pp. 66-67: *Opetiorhynchus vulgaris* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. April-July 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Cinclodes fuscus fuscus* (Vieillot, 1818). [CD 722, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 66-67 & 149: *Opetiorhynchus vulgaris* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.
- **Cinclodes nigrofumosus* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1838). CD 2826. Z. p. 68-69: *Opetiorhynchus nigrofumosus* G. R. Gray. Holotype *Opetiorhynchus lanceolatus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XX]. Loc.: Chile: Coquimbo. 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.244. Cat. XV: 22: c.
- **Cinclodes nigrofumosus* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1838). [CD 2426]. Z. pp. 68-69: *Opetiorhynchus nigrofumosus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Chonos Archipelago (Lat. 45 degree): Midship Bay. December 1834. Material: single egg. Status: missing.

- ****Furnarius rufus rufus* (Gmelin, 1788)**. [CD 1619]. Z. p. 64: *Furnarius rufus* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Furnarius rufus rufus* (Gmelin, 1788)**. [CD 1200]. Z. p. 64: *Furnarius rufus* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Limnornis curvirostris* Gould, 1839**. CD 1248. Z. p. 81: *Limnornis curvirostris* Gould. Syntype *Limnornis curvirostris* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXVI]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XXV (1839). Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.74. Cat. XV: 77: a/b [see below].
- ****Limnornis curvirostris* Gould, 1839**. [CD 1255]. Z. p. 81: *Limnornis curvirostris* Gould. Syntype *Limnornis curvirostris* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXVI]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XXV (1839). Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.56. Cat. XV: 77: a/b [see above].
- ****Aphrastura spinicauda spinicauda* (Gmelin, 1789)**. [CD 2084]. Z. p. 81: *Oxyurus tupinieri* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. June 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Aphrastura spinicauda fulva* Angelini, 1905**. [CD 2130]. Z. p. 81: *Oxyurus tupinieri* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Phleocryptes melanops melanops* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [? CD 1227]. Z. p. 82: *Oxyurus ? dorso-maculatus* Gould. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: skin/mount. Status: former BMNH 1855.12.19.177, missing since 1880s.
- ****Leptasthenura aegithaloides pallida* Dabbene, 1920**. CD 2022. Z. p. 79: *Synallaxis aegithaloides* Kittl. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.11. Cat. XV: 35: k.
- ****Leptasthenura aegithaloides pallida* Dabbene, 1920**. [CD 2023]. Z. p. 79: *Synallaxis aegithaloides* Kittl. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Leptasthenura aegithaloides aegithaloides* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [CD 2298]. Z. p. 79: *Synallaxis aegithaloides* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Spartonoica maluroides* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837)**. [CD 1250]. Z. pp. 77-78: *Synallaxis maluroides* [D'Orb. & Lafr.]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Spartonoica maluroides* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837)**. [CD 1228]. Z. pp. 77-78: *Synallaxis maluroides* [D'Orb. & Lafr.]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Spartonoica maluroides* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837)**. [CD 630, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 77-78 & 152-153: *Synallaxis maluroides* [D'Orb. & Lafr.]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May 1833. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.
- ****Synallaxis frontalis* / *ruficapilla* Pelzeln, 1859 / Vieillot, 1819**. [CD 1256]. Z. p. 79: *Synallaxis ruficapilla* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Synallaxis frontalis* / *ruficapilla* Pelzeln, 1859 / Vieillot, 1819**. [? CD 1432]. Z. p. 79: *Synallaxis ruficapilla* Vieill. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. October 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Limnortyx rectirostris* (Gould, 1839)**. [? CD 1226/1252, see below]. Z. p. 80: *Limnortyx rectirostris* Gould. Syntype *Limnortyx rectirostris* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXV]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XXVI (1839). Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.77. Cat. XV: 77: a.

- ****Limnortites rectirostris* (Gould, 1839)**. [? CD 1226/1252, see above]. Z. p. 80: *Limnortites rectirostris* Gould. Syntype *Limnortites rectirostris* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXV]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XXVI (1839). Status: probably BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XV: 77: b.
- ****Asthenes pyrrholeuca flavogularis* (Gould, 1839)**. [CD 1705]. Z. pp. 78-79: *Synallaxis brunnea* Gould. Holotype *Synallaxis brunnea* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire. January 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.99. Cat. XV: 68: m.
- ****Asthenes pyrrholeuca flavogularis* (Gould, 1839)**. CD 2024. Z. p. 78: *Synallaxis flavogularis* Gould. Syntype *Synallaxis flavogularis* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXIV]. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.406. Cat. XV: 68: q.
- ****Asthenes pyrrholeuca flavogularis* (Gould, 1839)**. [? CD 751/828]. Z. p. 78: *Synallaxis flavogularis* Gould. Syntype *Synallaxis flavogularis* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXIV]. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September – October 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Asthenes humicola humicola* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [? CD 2191]. Z. p. 75: *Synallaxis humicola* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: neighbourhood of Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.
- ****Asthenes humicola humicola* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [? CD 2192]. Z. p. 75: *Synallaxis humicola* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: neighbourhood of Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.
- ****Asthenes anthoides* (King, 1831)**. CD 2021. Z. p. 77: *Synallaxis rufogularis* Gould. Syntype *Synallaxis rufogularis* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXIII]. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ? male [CD], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.170. Cat. XV: 70: h.
- ****Asthenes anthoides* (King, 1831)**. [CD 2190]. Z. p. 77: *Synallaxis rufogularis* Gould. Syntype *Synallaxis rufogularis* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXIII]. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ? male [CD], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.171. Cat. XV: 70: ?e.
- ****Asthenes anthoides* (King, 1831)**. [CD 2020]. Z. p. 77: *Synallaxis rufogularis* Gould. Syntype *Synallaxis rufogularis* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXIII]. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ? male [CD], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.104. Cat. XV: 70: g.
- ****Phacellodomus striaticollis striaticollis* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1838)**. [CD 1249]. Z. p. 80: *Anumbius ruber* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: reeds on the borders of lakes near Maldonado. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.52. Cat. XV: 82: a.
- ****Anumbius annumbi* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [CD 1251]. Z. p. 76: *Synallaxis major* Gould. Holotype *Synallaxis major* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXII]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: north bank of La Plata. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.166. Cat. XV: 76: a.
- ****Pygarrhichas albogularis* (King, 1831)**. [CD 2129]. Z. pp. 82-83: *Dendrodramus leucosternus* Gould. Holotype *Dendrodramus leucosternus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXVII]. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

FORMICARIIDAE:

- ****Thamnophilus doliatus* ssp. (Linnaeus, 1764)**. [CD 1239]. Z. p. 58: *Thamnophilus doliatus* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Remark: this species does not normally occur in Uruguay. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

RHINOCRYPTIDAE:

- ****Pteroptochos tarnii* (King, 1831)**. CD 2531. Z. pp. 70-71: *Pteroptochos tarnii* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. January 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, male. Status: BMNH 1841.1.18.18. Cat. XV: 349: a.
- ****Pteroptochos tarnii* (King, 1831)**. [CD 1157, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 70-71 & 150-151: *Pteroptochos tarnii* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. January 1835. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.
- ****Pteroptochos megapodius megapodius* Kittlitz, 1830**. [CD 2172]. Z. pp. 71-72: *Pteroptochos megapodius* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso: dry country. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Pteroptochos megapodius megapodius* Kittlitz, 1830**. [CD 2296]. Z. pp. 71-72: *Pteroptochos megapodius* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso: dry country. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Pteroptochos megapodius megapodius* Kittlitz, 1830**. [CD 2824]. Z. pp. 71-72: *Pteroptochos megapodius* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Coquimbo: dry country. 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Scelorchilus albicollis albicollis* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [CD 2173]. Z. p. 72: *Pteroptochos albicollis* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Scelorchilus albicollis albicollis* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [CD 2174]. Z. p. 72: *Pteroptochos albicollis* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Scelorchilus albicollis albicollis* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [CD 2825]. Z. p. 72: *Pteroptochos albicollis* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Illapel. 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Scelorchilus albicollis albicollis* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [CD 1037, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 72 & 151-152: *Pteroptochos albicollis* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August 1834. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.
- ****Scelorchilus rubecula rubecula* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [CD 2127]. Z. p. 73: *Pteroptochos rubecula* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1841.1.18.19. Cat. XV: 346: g.
- ****Rhinocrypta lanceolata lanceolata* (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1832)**. [CD 1459]. Z. p. 70: *Rhinomya lanceolata* Is. Geoffr. & d'Orb. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. August 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.169. Cat. XV: 347: c.
- ****Scytalopus magellanicus magellanicus* (Gmelin, 1789)**. [CD 1828]. Z. p. 74: *Scytalopus magellanicus* [sic] G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. February 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.195. Cat. XV: 339: l.
- ****Scytalopus magellanicus magellanicus* (Gmelin, 1789)**. [CD 1144]. Z. p. 74: *Scytalopus magellanicus* [sic] G. R. Gray. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.180. Cat. XV: 339: m.
- ****Scytalopus magellanicus magellanicus* (Gmelin, 1789)**. [CD 2502]. Z. p. 74: *Scytalopus magellanicus* [sic] G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé or Chonos Archipel. January 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Eugralla paradoxa* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [? CD 2555/2556, see below]. Z. pp. 73-74: *Pteroptochos paradoxus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valdivia. January 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. via Darwin. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1841.1.18.21 [wrong on label]. Cat. XV: 352: c.

****Eugralla paradoxa* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [? CD 2555/2556, see above]. Z. pp. 73-74: *Pteroptochos paradoxus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valdivia. January 1835. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.159. Cat. XV: 352: a.

****Eugralla paradoxa* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [CD 2436]. Z. pp. 73-74: *Pteroptochos paradoxus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé: East Coast. December 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

TYRANNIDAE:

****Suiriri suiriri suiriri* (Vieillot, 1818)**. CD 1452. Z. p. 50: *Pachyramphus albescens* Gould. Holotype *Pachyramphus albescens* Gould, 1838 [pl. IX]. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XIV (1839). Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XIV: 155: c.

****Elaenia albiceps chilensis* Hellmayr, 1927**. [CD 2829]. Z. p. 47: *Myiobus* [sic] *albiceps* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Coquimbo. 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.118. Cat. XIV: 143: g'.

****Elaenia albiceps chilensis* Hellmayr, 1927**. [? CD 1825]. Z. p. 47: *Myiobus* [sic] *albiceps* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. February 1834. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Eyton, ex. ZSL, Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1888.1.1.728. Cat. XIV: 143: h'.

****Elaenia albiceps chilensis* Hellmayr, 1927**. [CD not traced]. Z. p. 47: *Myiobus* [sic] *albiceps* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Chonos Archipelago. December 1834 – January 1835. Material: skin/mount. Status: not collected or missing.

****Elaenia albiceps chilensis* Hellmayr, 1927**. [?? CD 1258]. Z. p. 47: *Myiobus* [sic] *albiceps* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: banks of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Serpophaga nigricans* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [CD 1296]. Z. p. 50: *Serpophaga nigricans* Gould. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: on the banks of the Plata. June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: not yet looked for by the author.

****Serpophaga subcristata straminea* (Temminck, 1822)**. [CD 1257]. Z. pp. 49-50: *Serpophaga albo-coronata* Gould. Holotype *Serpophaga albo-coronata* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Remark: Warren & Harrison 1971 listed the wrong (FitzRoy) specimen as type. Material: skin/mount. Status: not yet looked for by the author.

****Serpophaga subcristata straminea* (Temminck, 1822)**. [CD 650, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 49-50 & 147: *Serpophaga albo-coronata* Gould. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May-June 1833. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.

****Anairetes parulus patagonicus* (Hellmayr, 1920)**. [CD 2027, nec Keynes 2000]. Z. p. 49: *Serpophaga parulus* Gould. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.161. Cat. XIV: 107: c.

****Anairetes parulus patagonicus* (Hellmayr, 1920)**. [CD 1469]. Z. p. 49: *Serpophaga parulus* Gould. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. August 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Anairetes parulus parulus* (Kittlitz, 1830)**. [CD 2193]. Z. p. 49: *Serpophaga parulus* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.98. Cat. XIV: 107: j.

****Tachuris rubrigastra rubrigastra* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [CD 1259]. Z. p. 86: *Cyanotis ornicolor* Swains. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Tachuris rubrigastra rubrigastra* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [CD 1277]. Z. p. 86: *Cyanotis ornicolor* Swains. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Polystictus pectoralis pectoralis* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [? CD 1604/1613]. Z. p. 51: *Pachyramphus minimus* [Gould]. Holotype *Pachyramphus minimus* Gould, 1838 [pl. X].

Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. November 1832. Material: skin/mount. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XV (1839). Status: missing.

****Platyrinchus mystaceus mystaceus* Vieillot, 1818.** [CD not traced]. Z. p. [not traced]. Loc.: South America. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.18. Cat. XIV: 68: t.

****Myiophobus fasciatus auriceps* (Gould, 1839).** [?? CD 847]. Z. p. 47: *Myiobius auriceps* [Gould]. Holotype *Tyrannula auriceps* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. August 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.172. Cat. XIV: 210: a'.

****Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus* Gould, 1838.** CD 3309. Z. pp. 45-46: *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould. Syntype *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould, 1838 [pl. VII]. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands: Chatham Island. October [sic] 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XIV: 215: a'.

****Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus* Gould, 1838.** [CD 3342]. Z. pp. 45-46: *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould. Syntype *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould, 1838 [pl. VII]. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female [male, imm. in CD], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.198. Cat. XIV: 215: c'.

****Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus* Gould, 1838.** CD 3344. Z. pp. 45-46: *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould. Syntype *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould, 1838 [pl. VII]. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XIV: 215: b'.

****Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus* Gould, 1838.** [CD 3343]. Z. pp. 45-46: *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould. Syntype *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould, 1838 [pl. VII]. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands. October 1835. Remark: Gould and Darwin 1839b: 46 probably studied also FitzRoy's specimen BMNH 1837.5.13.210 / Cat. XIV: 215: e'. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Pyrocephalus rubinus dubius* Gould, 1839.** [CD 3345]. Z. p. 46: *Pyrocephalus dubius* Gould. Holotype *Pyrocephalus dubius* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands: Chatham Island. September 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female [male in CD], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.184. Cat. XIV: 215: d'.

****Pyrocephalus rubinus obscurus* Gould, 1839.** [CD 3204]. Z. p. 45: *Pyrocephalus obscurus* Gould. Holotype *Pyrocephalus obscurus* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Peru: Callao. August 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female/imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.389. Cat. XIV: 215: a.

****Pyrocephalus rubinus rubinus* (Boddaert, 1783).** [CD 1439]. Z. pp. 44-45: *Pyrocephalus parvirostris* Gould. Syntype *Pyrocephalus parvirostris* Gould, 1838 [pl. VI]. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires: near La Plata. October 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.16.17. Cat. XIV: 213: n'.

****Pyrocephalus rubinus rubinus* (Boddaert, 1783).** CD 1437. Z. pp. 44-45: *Pyrocephalus parvirostris* Gould. Syntype *Pyrocephalus parvirostris* Gould, 1838 [pl. VI]. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires: La Plata. October 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.17a. Cat. XIV: 213: o'.

****Ochthoeca parvirostris* (Gould, 1839).** [? CD 2197]. Z. p. 48: *Myiobius parvirostris* [Gould]. Syntype *Tyrannula parvirostris* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August – September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XIV: 105: d.

****Ochthoeca parvirostris* (Gould, 1839).** CD 2083. Z. p. 48: *Myiobius parvirostris* [Gould]. Syntype *Tyrannula parvirostris* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. June 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.16. Cat. XIV: 105: f.

- **Ochthoeca parvirostris* (Gould, 1839).** CD 1824. Z. p. 48: *Myiobius parvirostris* [Gould]. Syntype *Tyrannula parvirostris* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. February 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: skin/mount. Status: former BMNH 1841.1.18.25, missing since 1880s.
- **Xolmis pyrope pyrope* (Kittlitz, 1830).** [CD 1819]. Z. p. 55: *Xolmis pyrope* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. Early February 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Xolmis pyrope pyrope* (Kittlitz, 1830).** [CD 1820]. Z. p. 55: *Xolmis pyrope* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. Early February 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Xolmis pyrope pyrope* (Kittlitz, 1830).** [CD 2081]. Z. p. 55: *Xolmis pyrope* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. June 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Xolmis pyrope fortis* Philippi & Johnson, 1946.** [CD 2198]. Z. p. 55: *Xolmis pyrope* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Copiapó or Valparaíso. August – September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Xolmis pyrope fortis* Philippi & Johnson, 1946.** [CD 2124]. Z. p. 55: *Xolmis pyrope* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Xolmis pyrope fortis* Philippi & Johnson, 1946.** [CD 2375]. Z. p. 55: *Xolmis pyrope* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. November - December 1834. Material: single egg. Status: missing.
- **Xolmis cinerea cinerea* (Vieillot, 1816).** [CD 1204]. Z. p. 54: *Xolmis nengeta* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: banks of La Plata. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: This taxon is not *Fluvicola nengeta* Linnaeus, 1766. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.307. Cat. XIV: 11: e.
- **Xolmis coronata* (Vieillot, 1823).** [? CD 1414/1415/1416, see below]. Z. p. 54: *Xolmis coronata* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: banks of Rio Parana near Santa Fé. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Xolmis dominicana* (Vieillot, 1823).** [CD 1205]. Z. pp. 53-54: *Fluvicola azarae* Gould. Holotype *Fluvicola Azarae* Gould, 1839 [pl. XII]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: banks of La Plata. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number X (1838). Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.245. Cat. XIV: 13: k.
- **Xolmis irupero irupero* (Vieillot, 1823).** [CD 1600]. Z. p. 53: *Fluvicola irupero* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Fé. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Neoxolmis rufiventris* (Vieillot, 1823).** [CD 1220]. Z. p. 55: *Xolmis variegata* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.276. Cat. XIV: 9: i.
- **Neoxolmis rufiventris* (Vieillot, 1823).** [CD 1240]. Z. p. 55: *Xolmis variegata* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Agriornis montana leucura* Gould, 1839.** [? CD 2012 / 2013, see below]. Z. p. 57: *Agriornis maritimus* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Agriornis leucurus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XV]. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XIII (1839). Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.252. Cat. XIV: 6: j/k [see below].
- **Agriornis montana leucura* Gould, 1839.** [? CD 2012 / 2013, see above]. Z. p. 57: *Agriornis maritimus* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Agriornis leucurus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XV]. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XIII (1839). Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.251. Cat. XIV: 6: j/k [see above].

- ****Agriornis livida livida* (Kittlitz, 1835)**. [CD 2167]. Z. p. 56: *Agriornis gutturalis* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.344. Cat. XIV: 5: g.
- ****Agriornis livida livida* (Kittlitz, 1835)**. [? CD 2199]. Z. p. 56: *Agriornis gutturalis* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Agriornis microptera microptera* Gould, 1839**. [CD 1752]. Z. p. 57: *Agriornis micropterus* Gould. Syntype *Agriornis micropterus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XIV]. Loc.: Argentina: Port St. Julian. January 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XII (1839). Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.298. Cat. XIV: 5: e.
- ****Agriornis microptera microptera* Gould, 1839**. [CD 1699]. Z. p. 57: *Agriornis micropterus* Gould. Syntype *Agriornis micropterus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XIV]. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire. January 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XII (1839). Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.253. Cat. XIV: 5: f.
- ****Agriornis microptera microptera* Gould, 1839**. [CD 1700]. Z. p. 57: *Agriornis micropterus* Gould. Syntype *Agriornis micropterus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XIV]. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire. January 1834. Material: skin/mount, imm. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number XII (1839). Status: missing.
- ****Agriornis microptera microptera* Gould, 1839**. [CD 2013]. Z. pp. 56-57: *Agriornis striatus* Gould. Holotype *Agriornis striatus* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. Eyton, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1881.2.18.128. Cat. XIV: 5: d.
- ****Muscisaxicola macloviana mentalis* d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837**. [? CD 2828]. Z. p. 83: *Muscisaxicola mentalis* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Chile: Coquimbo. 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.186. Cat. XIV: 57: x.
- ****Muscisaxicola macloviana mentalis* d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837**. [?? CD 1448]. Z. p. 83: *Muscisaxicola mentalis* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. 1833. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ? ZSL, Material: skin, ad. Status: perhaps BMNH 1860.1.16.56. Cat. XIV: 57: v.
- ****Muscisaxicola macloviana mentalis* d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837**. [?? CD 971]. Z. p. 83: *Muscisaxicola mentalis* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego. ? January 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Muscisaxicola macloviana mentalis* d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837**. [CD 2128]. Z. p. 83: *Muscisaxicola mentalis* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Muscisaxicola macloviana mentalis* d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837**. [?? CD 2208]. Z. p. 83: *Muscisaxicola mentalis* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August-September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: perhaps BMNH 1858.4.3.45. Cat. XIV: 57: i.
- ****Muscisaxicola macloviana macloviana* (Garnot, 1829)**. [CD 1899]. Z. pp. 83-84: *Muscisaxicola macloviana* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Muscisaxicola* sp.** [?? CD 1753]. Z. p. 84: *Muscisaxicola brunnea* Gould. Holotype *Muscisaxicola brunnea* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Argentina: Port St. Julian. January 1834. Remark: Cat. XIV: 53 already stated that the identity of this species remains uncertain. Material: skin/mount, imm. Status: missing.
- ****Lessonia rufa* (Gmelin, 1789)**. [? CD 749 / 780, see below]. Z. p. 84: *Muscisaxicola nigra* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca: M. Hermoso. September 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Lessonia rufa* (Gmelin, 1789)**. [? CD 749 / 780, see above]. Z. p. 84: *Muscisaxicola nigra* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Lessonia rufa* (Gmelin, 1789).** [CD 903]. Z. p. 84: *Muscisaxicola nigra* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Good Success Bay. December 1832. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: perhaps BMNH 1858.4.3.65. Cat. XIV: 62: g.

****Hymenops perspicillata perspicillata* (Gmelin, 1789).** [CD 1231]. Z. pp. 52-53: *Lichenops erythropterus* Gould. Holotype *Lichenops erythropterus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XI]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: banks of the Plata. 1833. Ex.coll. Eyton, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Remark: In two original copies of the 'Zoology' seen the plate to this species was issued as number IX (1838). Status: BMNH 1881.2.18.157. Cat. XIV: 49: f.

****Hymenops perspicillata perspicillata* (Gmelin, 1789).** CD 1206. Z. pp. 51-52: *Lichenops perspicillatus* G. R. Gray. [no type; only the female has type status]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: neighbourhood of the Plata. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.123. Cat. XIV: 49: a.

****Alectrurus risora* (Vieillot, 1824).** [CD 1275]. Z. p. 51: *Alect[r]urus guirayetupa* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: on the banks of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing [very unlikely BMNH 1888.1.13.125, Cat. XIV: 40: a].

****Alectrurus risora* (Vieillot, 1824).** [CD 1276]. Z. p. 51: *Alect[r]urus guirayetupa* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: on the banks of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Satrapa icterophrys* (Vieillot, 1818).** [?? CD 1601]. Z. p. 53: *Fluvicola icterophrys* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.392. Cat. XIV: 42: l.

****Satrapa icterophrys* (Vieillot, 1818).** [?? CD 1271]. Z. p. 53: *Fluvicola icterophrys* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: on the banks of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Myiarchus magnirostris* (Gould, 1838).** CD 3308. Z. p. 48: *Myiobius magnirostris* [Gould]. Holotype *Tyrannula magnirostris* Gould, 1838 [pl. VIII]. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands: Chatham Island. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.10. Cat. XIV: 263: b.

****Pitangus sulphuratus argentinus* Todd, 1952.** [CD 1216]. Z. p. 43: *Saurophagus sulphuratus* Swains. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: northern banks of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Tyrannus savana savana* Vieillot, 1808.** [CD 1622]. Z. pp. 43-44: *Muscivora tyrannus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. November 1833. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Tyrannus savana savana* Vieillot, 1808.** [CD 1621]. Z. pp. 43-44: *Muscivora tyrannus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Buenos Aires. November 1833. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

PHYTOTOMIDAE:

****Phytotoma rara* Molina, 1782.** [CD 2175]. Z. p. 106: *Phytotoma rara* Mol. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. Frank, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: On label as 'Darwin's reis 1837 Chiloe' [in errore]. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: RMNH unregistered specimen.

****Phytotoma rara* Molina, 1782.** [CD 2176]. Z. p. 106: *Phytotoma rara* Mol. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Phytotoma rara* Molina, 1782.** [CD 1043, specimens in spirit]. Z. pp. 106 & 153-154: *Phytotoma rara* Mol. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August 1834. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.

ALAUDIDAE:

- ****Eremopterix nigriceps nigriceps* (Gould, 1839)**. [CD 3906]. Z. pp. 87-88: *Pyrrhalauda nigriceps* Gould. Syntype *Pyrrhalauda nigriceps* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Portugal: Cape Verde Islands: São Tiago: Porto Praia. September 1836. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Eremopterix nigriceps nigriceps* (Gould, 1839)**. [CD 188]. Z. pp. 87-88: *Pyrrhalauda nigriceps* Gould. Syntype *Pyrrhalauda nigriceps* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Portugal: Cape Verde Islands: São Tiago: Porto Praia. January 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Ammomanes cincturus cincturus* (Gould, 1839)**. CD 3905. Z. p. 87: *Melanocorypha cinctura* Gould. Holotype *Melanocorypha cinctura* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Portugal: Cape Verde Islands: São Tiago: Porto Praia. September 1836. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.379. Cat. XIII: 645: a.

HIRUNDINIDAE:

- ****Tachycineta leucorrhoa* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [? CD 1609/1618, see below]. Z. p. 40: *Hirundo frontalis* Gould. Holotype *Hirundo frontalis* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Tachycineta leucopyga* (Meyen, 1834)**. [? CD 2200/2201, see below]. Z. p. 40: *Hirundo leucopygia* [sic] Licht. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.
- ****Tachycineta leucopyga* (Meyen, 1834)**. [CD 1827]. Z. p. 40: *Hirundo leucopygia* [sic] Licht. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. February 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Progne tapera fusca* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [CD 746]. Z. pp. 38-39: *Progne purpurea* Boie. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Progne tapera fusca* (Vieillot, 1817)**. [? CD 1609/1618, see above]. Z. pp. 38-39: *Progne purpurea* Boie. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Progne modesta modesta* Gould, 1838**. [CD 3356]. Z. pp. 39-40: *Progne modesta* Gould. Holotype *Hirundo concolor* Gould, 1837 & Holotype *Progne modesta* Gould, 1838 [pl. V]. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands: James Island. October 1835. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Remark: The species name differs on the plate of a facsimile copy compared to two original copies of the 'Zoology'; alternative spelling is *modestus*. Status: BMNH 1860.1.16.54. Cat. X: 176: a.
- ****Notiochelidon cyanoleuca patagonica* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837)**. CD 1445. Z. p. 41: *Hirundo cyanoleuca* Vieill. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1841.1.18.20. Cat. X: 188: x.
- ****Notiochelidon cyanoleuca patagonica* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837)**. [? CD 2200/2201, see above]. Z. p. 41: *Hirundo cyanoleuca* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. September 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

MOTACILLIDAE:

- ****Anthus furcatus furcatus* Lafresnaye & d'Orbigny, 1837**. [CD 1202]. Z. p. 85: *Anthus furcatus* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: northern bank of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Anthus furcatus furcatus* Lafresnaye & d'Orbigny, 1837**. [?? CD 1230]. Z. p. 85: *Anthus furcatus* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: northern bank of the Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- ****Anthus furcatus furcatus* Lafresnaye & d'Orbigny, 1837**. [CD 1592, shared with eggs of *Zonotrichia capensis* & *Molothrus bonariensis*]. Z. p. 85: *Anthus furcatus* D'Orb. & Lafr.

Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo: northern bank of the Plata. 1833. Material: two eggs. Status: missing.

****Anthus lutescens lutescens* Pucheran, 1855.** [CD 685]. Z. p. 85: *Anthus chii* Licht. Loc.: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro. 5 April – 5 July 1832. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.185. Cat. X: 608: h.

****Anthus correndera chilensis* (Lesson, 1839).** [CD 2181]. Z. p. 85: *Anthus correndera* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1841.1.18.22. Cat. X: 610: m.

****Anthus correndera chilensis* (Lesson, 1839).** [CD 2182]. Z. p. 85: *Anthus correndera* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Anthus correndera grayi* Bonaparte, 1850.** [CD 1898]. Z. p. 85: *Anthus correndera* Vieill. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Anthus correndera correndera* Vieillot, 1818.** [CD 1246]. Z. p. 85: *Anthus correndera* Vieill. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.131. Cat. X: 610: q.

TROGLODYTIDAE:

****Cistothorus platensis platensis* (Latham, 1790).** CD 1444 [as 1443 on label]. Z. p. 75: *Troglodytes platensis* Gmel. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. October 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.20. Cat. VI: 247: b.

****Cistothorus platensis falklandicus* Chapman, 1934.** [CD 1053]. Z. p. 75: *Troglodytes platensis* Gmel. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islands Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman or Gould, ex. ? ZSL. Remark: not quite sure if one of these two specimens is the missing Darwin bird. Material: skin, ad. Status: perhaps BMNH 1885.3.6.480 or BMNH 1859.3.25.83 [Keynes 2000 accidentally listed the wrong specimen].

****Troglodytes aedon chilensis* Lesson, 1830.** CD 2194. Z. p. 74: *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August – September 1834. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: Darwin's specimens are not the types of *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould, 1837, which was probably based on specimens collected by Captain King (nec. Warren & Harrison 1971). Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.3.6.408. Cat. VI: 257: l [annotation by Sharpe in BMNH copy].

****Troglodytes aedon musculus* Naumann, 1823.** [CD not traced]. Z. p. 74: *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould. Loc.: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro. April – July 1832. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: Darwin's specimens are not the types of *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould, 1837, which was probably based on specimens collected by Captain King (nec. Warren & Harrison 1971). Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.3.6.409. Cat. VI: 257: i [annotation by Sharpe in BMNH copy].

****Troglodytes aedon bonariae* Hellmayr, 1919.** [?? CD 1425/1434/1450]. Z. p. 74: *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould. Loc.: Argentina: banks of the Plata. 1833. Remark: Darwin's specimens are not the types of *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould, 1837, which was probably based on specimens collected by Captain King (nec. Warren & Harrison 1971). Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Troglodytes aedon chilensis* Lesson, 1830.** [CD 2026]. Z. p. 74: *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Remark: Darwin's specimens are not the types of *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould, 1837, which was probably based on specimens collected by Captain King (nec. Warren & Harrison 1971). Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Troglodytes aedon chilensis* Lesson, 1830.** [CD 1831]. Z. p. 74: *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. February 1834. Remark: Darwin's specimens are not the types of *Troglodytes magellanicus* Gould, 1837, which was probably based on specimens collected by Captain King (nec. Warren & Harrison 1971). Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

MIMIDAE:

****Mimus thenca* (Molina, 1782).** CD 2169. Z. p. 61: *Mimus thenca* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male [on label], female [CD], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.230. Cat. VI: 345: e/f [see below].

****Mimus thenca* (Molina, 1782).** [CD 2170]. Z. p. 61: *Mimus thenca* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ? male [CD], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.226. Cat. VI: 345: e/f [see above].

****Mimus saturninus modulator* (Gould, 1836).** [CD 1620]. Z. p. 60: *Mimus orpheus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo: banks of the Plata. November 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: The types of *Orpheus modulator* Gould, 1836, had probably been collected by King, not by Darwin, nec Warren & Harrison 1971. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.229. Cat. VI: 348: a.

****Mimus saturninus modulator* (Gould, 1836).** [CD 1213]. Z. p. 60: *Mimus orpheus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: banks of the Rio Plata. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. The types of *Orpheus modulator* Gould, 1836, were probably collected by King, not by Darwin, contra Warren & Harrison 1971. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.227. Cat. VI: 348: d.

****Mimus patagonicus* (Lafresnaye & d'Orbigny, 1837).** [? CD 2011, see below]. Z. pp. 60-61: *Mimus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: Cat. erroneously listed this specimen as syntype of *Mimus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.221. Cat. VI: 352: a/b [see below].

****Mimus patagonicus* (Lafresnaye & d'Orbigny, 1837).** [? CD 2011, see above]. Z. pp. 60-61: *Mimus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: Cat. erroneously listed this specimen as syntype of *Mimus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.311. Cat. VI: 352: a/b [see above].

****Mimus patagonicus* (Lafresnaye & d'Orbigny, 1837).** [CD 1461]. Z. pp. 60-61: *Mimus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. August 1833. Remark: Cat. erroneously listed this specimen as syntype of *Mimus patagonicus* G. R. Gray. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Nesomimus trifasciatus trifasciatus* (Gould, 1837).** [CD 3306]. Z. p. 62: *Mimus trifasciatus* G. R. Gray. Holotype *Orpheus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago: Charles Island. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.225. Cat. VI: 346: a.

****Nesomimus trifasciatus melanotis* (Gould, 1837).** [CD 3307]. Z. p. 62: *Mimus melanotis* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Orpheus melanotis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago: Chatham Island. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: BMNH 1881.2.18.80 originates from Covington's collection (cf. Sulloway 1982). Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.228. Cat. VI: 350: a.

****Nesomimus trifasciatus parvulus* (Gould, 1837).** [CD 3349]. Z. p. 63: *Mimus parvulus* G. R. Gray. Holotype *Orpheus parvulus* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago: Albemarle Island. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.92. Cat. VI: 350: a.

****Nesomimus trifasciatus personatus* Ridgway, 1890.** [CD 3350]. Z. p. 62: *Mimus melanotis* G. R. Gray. ?Syntype *Orpheus melanotis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos

Archipelago: [James Island]. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.223. Cat. VI: 350: ?b.

TURDIDAE:

****Turdus rufiventris rufiventris* Vieillot, 1818.** [? CD 1460/1470, see below]. Z. p. 59: *Turdus rufiventer* Licht. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. August 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Turdus rufiventris rufiventris* Vieillot, 1818.** [? CD 1274/1233, see below]. Z. p. 59: *Turdus rufiventer* Licht. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Turdus rufiventris rufiventris* Vieillot, 1818.** [? CD 1233/1274, see above]. Z. p. 59: *Turdus rufiventer* Licht. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Turdus falcklandii falcklandii* Quoy & Gaimard, 1824.** [CD 1900]. Z. p. 59: *Turdus falklandicus* [sic] Quoy & Guim. [sic]. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Turdus falcklandii magellanicus* King, 1831.** [CD not traced]. Z. p. 59: *Turdus falklandicus* [sic] Quoy & Guim. [sic]. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego. Dezember 1832 – February 1833 or January – March 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Turdus falcklandii magellanicus* King, 1831.** [CD 2125]. Z. p. 59: *Turdus falklandicus* [sic] Quoy & Guim. [sic]. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Turdus falcklandii pembertoni* Wetmore, 1923.** [? CD 1470/1460, see above]. Z. p. 59: *Turdus falklandicus* [sic] Quoy & Guim. [sic]. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. August 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

EMBERIZIDAE:

****Zonotrichia capensis subtorquata* Swainson, 1837.** [CD 1592, is shared with eggs of *Anthus furcatus* & *Molothrus bonariensis*]. Z. p. 91: *Zonotrichia matutina* G. R. Gray [later referred to as *Zonotrichia ruficollis*, p. 108]. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. 1833. Material: three eggs. Status: missing.

****Zonotrichia capensis subtorquata* Swainson, 1837.** [CD 1615]. Z. p. 91: *Zonotrichia matutina* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo: banks of the Plata. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Zonotrichia capensis subtorquata* Swainson, 1837.** [CD 683]. Z. p. 91: *Zonotrichia matutina* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo: banks of the Plata. August 1832. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Zonotrichia capensis australis* (Latham, 1790).** [CD 750]. Z. p. 91: *Zonotrichia matutina* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Bahia Blanca. September 1832. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ? ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: probably BMNH 1857.10.16.51. Cat. XII: 610: a.

****Zonotrichia capensis australis* (Latham, 1790).** CD 1826. Z. pp. 91-92: *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould. Syntype *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. February 1834. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, juv. Status: BMNH unregistered specimen. Cat. XII: 610: c.

****Zonotrichia capensis australis* (Latham, 1790).** [CD 1704]. Z. pp. 91-92: *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould. Syntype *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Argentina: Port Desire. January 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Zonotrichia capensis australis* (Latham, 1790).** [? CD 902/904/1001, see below]. Z. pp. 91-92: *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould. Syntype *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego. December 1832 – February 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.388. Cat. XII: 610: b.

- **Zonotrichia capensis australis* (Latham, 1790).** [CD 1771]. Z. pp. 91-92: *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould. Syntype *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Argentina: Port St. Julian. January 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Zonotrichia capensis australis* (Latham, 1790).** [CD 1710, number shared with eggs of *Falco femoralis*, see above]. Z. pp. 91-92: *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould. Paratype *Zonotrichia canicapilla* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Argentina: Port St. Julian. January 1834. Material: egg(s). Status: missing.
- **Zonotrichia capensis chilensis* (Meyen, 1834).** [CD 2299]. Z. p. 91: *Zonotrichia matutina* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August – September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Ammodramus humeralis xanthornus* Gould, 1839.** [CD 1262]. Z. p. 90: *Ammodramus manimbe* G. R. Gray. Holotype *Ammodramus xanthornus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXX]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: FitzRoy's specimens BMNH 1837.2.21.328 = Cat. XII: 693: z & BMNH 1837.2.21.291 = Cat. XII: 693: a' are not the types. Material: skin. Status: VMM B19633.
- **Aimophila strigiceps strigiceps* (Gould, 1839).** [? CD 1414/1415/1416, see above & below]. Z. p. 92: *Zonotrichia strigiceps* Gould. Holo/Syntype *Zonotrichia strigiceps* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Fé. October 1833. Ex.coll. Sclater, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.2.10.447. Cat. XII: 608: a.
- **Phrygilus gayi caniceps* Burmeister, 1860.** [CD 2017]. Z. p. 93: *Fringilla gayi* Eyd. & Gerv. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.
- **Phrygilus gayi caniceps* Burmeister, 1860.** [CD 2018]. Z. p. 93: *Fringilla gayi* Eyd. & Gerv. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: 1855.12.19.42. Cat. XII: 784: h.
- **Phrygilus patagonicus* Lowe, 1923.** [? CD 1818]. Z. pp. 93-94: *Fringilla formosa* Gould. Syntype *Fringilla formosa* Gould, 1839 & Syntype *Phrygilus gayi patagonicus* Lowe, 1923. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine. Early February 1834. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.12. Cat. XII: 782: i.
- **Phrygilus patagonicus* Lowe, 1923.** [? CD 902/904/1001, see above & below]. Z. pp. 93-94: *Fringilla formosa* Gould. Syntype *Fringilla formosa* Gould, 1839 & Syntype *Phrygilus gayi patagonicus* Lowe, 1923. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego. December 1832 – February 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.162. Cat. XII: 782: g.
- **Phrygilus patagonicus* Lowe, 1923.** [? CD 902/904/1001, see above]. Z. pp. 93-94: *Fringilla formosa* Gould. Syntype *Fringilla formosa* Gould, 1839 & Syntype *Phrygilus gayi patagonicus* Lowe, 1923. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego. December 1832 – February 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.24. Cat. XII: 782: f.
- **Phrygilus fruticeti fruticeti* (Kittlitz, 1833).** [CD 2829]. Z. p. 94: *Fringilla fruticeti* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Coquimbo. 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.16. Cat. XII: 791: g.
- **Phrygilus fruticeti fruticeti* (Kittlitz, 1833).** [CD 2016]. Z. p. 94: *Fringilla fruticeti* Kittl. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.
- **Phrygilus fruticeti fruticeti* (Kittlitz, 1833).** [CD 2015]. Z. p. 94: *Fringilla fruticeti* Kittl. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female/imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.45. Cat. XII: 791: l.
- **Phrygilus carbonarius* (Lafresnaye & d'Orbigny, 1837).** [CD 1466]. Z. p. 94: *Fringilla carbonaria* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: between Rio Negro and Colorado. August 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Phrygilus alaudinus alaudinus* (Kittlitz, 1833).** [CD 2177]. Z. p. 94: *Fringilla alaudina* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, [male in CD], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.390. Cat. XII: 795: t.

****Phrygilus alaudinus alaudinus* (Kittlitz, 1833).** [CD 2178]. Z. p. 94: *Fringilla alaudina* Kittl. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.41. Cat. XII: 795: s.

****Melanodera melanodera melanodera* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824).** [? CD 1879/1046, see below]. Z. pp. 95-96: *Chlorospiza ? melanodera* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Isas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833/1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.50. Cat. XII: 788: o.

****Melanodera melanodera melanodera* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824).** [?? CD 1701]. Z. pp. 95-96: *Chlorospiza ? melanodera* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz or Port Desire. January or April 1834. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. ZSL. Remark: error of locality in CD or Z. or not entered in CD or specimen not a Darwin bird. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: probably BMNH 1885.12.14.807. Cat. XII: 788: x.

****Melanodera melanodera melanodera* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824).** [?? CD 1468]. Z. pp. 95-96: *Chlorospiza ? melanodera* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz [? Rio Negro]. April 1834. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. ZSL. Remark: not under this loc. in CD or specimen not a Darwin bird. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: probably BMNH 1885.12.14.806. Cat. XII: 788: w.

****Melanodera xanthogramma xanthogramma* (Gray, 1839).** [?? CD 1003, see below]. Z. pp. 96-97: *Chlorospiza ? xanthogramma* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Chlorospiza xanthogramma* G. R. Gray, 1839. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego. February 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Remark: One of these two specimens cannot be traced in CD (see below). The authorship is attributed to Gray on the basis that his name appears after the new name; however, plate XXXIII, which has been published together with the text in the November 1839 issue, was probably sketched by John Gould, and executed on stone by Elizabeth Gould. This matter would need further investigations. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1841.11.18.24. Cat. XII: 790: e [see below].

****Melanodera xanthogramma xanthogramma* (Gray, 1839).** [?? CD 1003, see above]. Z. pp. 96-97: *Chlorospiza ? xanthogramma* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Chlorospiza xanthogramma* G. R. Gray, 1839. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego. February 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: One of these two specimens cannot be traced in CD (see above). The authorship is attributed to Gray on the basis that his name appears after the new name; however, plate XXXIII, which has been published together with the text in the November 1839 issue, was probably sketched by John Gould, and executed on stone by Elizabeth Gould. This matter would need further investigations. Material: ex mount, imm. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.181. Cat. XII: 790: e [see above].

****Melanodera xanthogramma xanthogramma* (Gray, 1839).** [? CD 1046/1879, see above]. Z. pp. 96-97: *Chlorospiza ? xanthogramma* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Chlorospiza xanthogramma* G. R. Gray, 1839. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Isas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833/1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Melanodera melanodera* / *xanthogramma* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) / (Gray, 1839).** [?? CD 1919/1920/1923/1047, see below]. Z. pp. 95-97: *Chlorospiza ? melanodera* or *xanthogramma* G. R. Gray. ? Syntype *Chlorospiza xanthogramma* G. R. Gray, 1839. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Isas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833/34. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Melanodera melanodera* / *xanthogramma* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) / (Gray, 1839).** [?? CD 1919/1920/1923/1047, see below & above]. Z. pp. 95-97: *Chlorospiza ? melanodera* or *xanthogramma* G. R. Gray. ? Syntype *Chlorospiza xanthogramma* G. R. Gray, 1839. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Isas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833/34. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Melanodera melanodera* / *xanthogramma* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) / (Gray, 1839).** [?? CD 1919/1920/1923/1047, see below & above]. Z. pp. 95-97: *Chlorospiza ? melanodera* or

xanthogramma G. R. Gray. ? Syntype *Chlorospiza xanthogramma* G. R. Gray, 1839. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833/34. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Melanodera melanodera* / *xanthogramma* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) / (Gray, 1839).** [?? CD 1919/1920/1923/1047, see above]. Z. pp. 95-97: *Chlorospiza* ? *melanodera* or *xanthogramma* G. R. Gray. ? Syntype *Chlorospiza xanthogramma* G. R. Gray, 1839. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833/34. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Melanodera melanodera* / *xanthogramma* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) / (Gray, 1839).** [CD 1922]. p. 95-97: *Chlorospiza* ? *melanodera* or *xanthogramma* G. R. Gray. ? Syntype *Chlorospiza xanthogramma* G. R. Gray, 1839. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1834. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.

****Donacospiza albifrons* (Vieillot, 1817).** [? CD 1605/1611/1612/1614/1616/1617, see below]. Z. p. 90: *Ammodramus longicaudatus* Gould. Syntype *Ammodramus longicaudatus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXIX]. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. November 1832. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.13. Cat. XII: 767: i.

****Donacospiza albifrons* (Vieillot, 1817).** [?? CD 1297]. Z. p. 90: *Ammodramus longicaudatus* Gould. Syntype *Ammodramus longicaudatus* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXIX]. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. June 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.9. Cat. XII: 767: h.

****Diuca diuca chiloensis* Philippi & Pena, 1964.** [CD 2132]. Z. p. 93: *Fringilla diuca* Mol. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Diuca diuca chiloensis* Philippi & Pena, 1964.** [CD 2131]. Z. p. 93: *Fringilla diuca* Mol. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Diuca diuca chiloensis* Philippi & Pena, 1964.** [CD 2133]. Z. p. 93: *Fringilla diuca* Mol. Loc.: Chile: Isla de Chiloé. July 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.187. Cat. XII: 801: e.

****Diuca diuca diuca* (Molina, 1782).** [CD 2320]. Z. p. 93: *Fringilla diuca* Mol. Chile: Valparaíso. September - October 1834. Material: egg clutch & nest. Status: missing.

****Poospiza nigrorufa nigrorufa* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837).** [? CD 1241]. Z. p. 98: *Pipillo* [sic] *personata* Swains. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1858.4.3.120. Cat. XII: 641: a.

****Poospiza nigrorufa nigrorufa* (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837).** CD 1234. Z. p. 98: *Pipillo* [sic] *personata* Swains. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Ex.coll. Tristram, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, male. Status: LIVCM 14875.

****Sicalis flaveola pelzelni* Sclater, 1872.** [? CD 1247]. Z. p. 88: *Crithagra* ? *brasiliensis* [Spix]. Uruguay: northern bank of the Plata near Maldonado. June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Sicalis flaveola pelzelni* Sclater, 1872.** [? CD 1605/1611/1612/1614/1616/1617, see below & above]. Z. p. 88: *Crithagra* ? *brasiliensis* [Spix]. Loc.: Uruguay: northern bank of the Plata near Montevideo. November 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Sicalis* [?] *luteola luteiventris* (Meyen, 1834).** [? CD 1232]. Z. pp. 88-89: *Crithagra* ? *brevirostris* Gould. Syntype *Crithagra brevirostris* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May 1833. Remark: The original description would fit to *Sicalis luteola luteiventris* (Meyen, 1834), but as the type is lacking, some doubts remain. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Sicalis* [?] *luteola luteiventris* (Meyen, 1834).** [? CD 2196]. Z. pp. 88-89: *Crithagra* ? *brevirostris* Gould. Syntype *Crithagra brevirostris* Gould, 1839. Chile: Valparaíso. September 1834. Remark: The original description would fit to *Sicalis luteola luteiventris* (Meyen, 1834), but as the type is lacking, some doubts remain. Material: skin/mount, [?] male. Status: missing.

****Sicalis luteola luteiventris* (Meyen, 1834).** [CD 2019]. Z. p. 89: *Emberiza luteoventris* [sic] G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Cruz. April 1834. Material: skin/mount, male. Status: missing.

****Embernagra platensis platensis* (Gmelin, 1789).** CD 683. Z. p. 98: *Emberizoides poliocephalus* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Emberizoides poliocephalus* G. R. Gray, 1841. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo: northern shore of the Plata. July - August 1832. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: The only type for which Gray's authorship seems to be without any doubts. Material: skin, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.12.14.1325. Cat. XII: 759: d.

****Embernagra platensis platensis* (Gmelin, 1789).** CD 1207 [original field label]. Z. p. 98: *Emberizoides poliocephalus* G. R. Gray. Syntype *Emberizoides poliocephalus* G. R. Gray, 1841. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: northern shore of the Plata. 1833. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: The only type for which Gray's authorship seems to be without any doubts. Material: ex mount. Status: VMM No. B19600.

****Volatinia jacarina jacarina* (Linnaeus, 1766).** [? CD No. between 412-446, number not in Barlow 1963 & Keynes 2000]. Z. p. 92: *Passerina jacarina* Vieill. Loc.: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro. April-July 1832. Ex.coll. BMNH, ex. Gould, ? ex. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: MANCH B.7528, ex.1857.11.28.251. Cat. XII: 155: h.

****Sporophila caerulescens caerulescens* (Vieillot, 1823).** [? CD 1605/1611/1612/1614/1616/1617, see below & above]. Z. p. 88: *Spermophila nigrogularis* Gould. Syntype *Spermophila nigrogularis* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. November 1832/1833. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1841.1.18.26. Cat. XII: 127: o.

****Sporophila caerulescens caerulescens* (Vieillot, 1823).** [? CD 1605/1611/1612/1614/1616/1617, see below & above]. Z. p. 88: *Spermophila nigrogularis* Gould. Syntype *Spermophila nigrogularis* Gould, 1839. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. November 1832/1833. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.200. Cat. XII: 127: n.

****Geospiza magnirostris magnirostris* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see below]. Z. p. 100: *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould, 1837. Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.113. Cat. XII: 8: b.

****Geospiza magnirostris magnirostris* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. p. 100: *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.80. Cat. XII: 8: a.

****Geospiza magnirostris magnirostris* Gould, 1837.** [?? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see below & above]. Z. p. 100: *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould. [?] Syntype *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Eyton, ex. ?Gould, ex. ?ZSL. Remark: probably from Covington's private collection, cf. Sulloway 1982. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.12.14.280. Cat. XII: 8: c/d [see below].

****Geospiza magnirostris magnirostris* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see below & above]. Z. p. 100: *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould. [?] Syntype *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Eyton, ex. ?Gould, ex. ?ZSL. Remark: Sulloway (1982) believed that this specimen is from Covington's collection; numbers in CD reveal that it is Darwin's. Material: skin, [?] female, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.12.14.281. Cat. XII: 8: c/d [see above].

****Geospiza magnirostris strenua* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see below & above]. Z. pp. 100-101: *Geospiza strenua* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza strenua* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.114. Cat. XII: 9: b/c [see below].

- **Geospiza magnirostris strenua* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 100-101: *Geospiza strenua* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza strenua* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.81. Cat. XII: 9: a.
- **Geospiza fortis* [cf. Sulloway 1982] Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 100-101: *Geospiza strenua* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza strenua* Gould, 1837. Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount/skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.83. Cat. XII: 9: b/c [see above].
- **Geospiza fortis* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. p. 101: *Geospiza fortis* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza fortis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: Sulloway (1982) discussed that this specimen might derive from the private collection of Covington, which is here not followed. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.82. Cat. XII: 11: a.
- **Geospiza fortis* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. p. 102: *Geospiza dentirostris* Gould. Holotype *Geospiza dentirostris* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male [fide Sulloway 1982], juv. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.176. Cat. XII: 12: a.
- **Geospiza fortis* [fide Swarth 1931] Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. p. 103: *Geospiza dubia* Gould. Holotype *Geospiza dubia* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: skin/mount, female. Status: missing.
- **Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 101-102: *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ? female [fide Sulloway 1982], ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.44. Cat. XII: 13: a.
- **Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 101-102: *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, ? female [fide Sulloway 1982], ad. Status: BMNH 1857.11.28.247. Cat. XII: 13: b.
- **Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 101-102: *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Eyton, ex. ? Gould, ex. ? ZSL. Remark: Sulloway (1982) believed that this specimen is from Covington's collection; numbers in CD reveal that it is Darwin's. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.12.14.320. Cat. XII: 13: c.
- **Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 101-102: *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Frank, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, male. Status: RMNH Cat. 2 [purchase of 1863].
- **Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 101-102: *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Frank, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, female. Status: RMNH Cat. 3 [purchase of 1863].
- **Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 101-102: *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Frank, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, male. Status: RMNH Cat. 4 [purchase of 1863].
- **Geospiza nebulosa debilirostris* Ridgway, 1894.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 100-101: *Geospiza strenua* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza strenua* Gould,

1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, female [fide Sulloway 1982]. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.4. Cat. XII: 12: a.

****Geospiza nebulosa nebulosa* [fide Sulloway 1982] (Gould, 1837).** [CD 3323]. Z. pp. 104-105: *Cactornis scandens* Gould. Syntype *Cactornis scandens* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.20. Cat. XII: 20: b.

****Geospiza ? nebulosa nebulosa* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. p. 101: *Geospiza nebulosa* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza nebulosa* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: Grant et al. 1985 accidentally cited original Darwin finches at Stockholm Museum, which is an error for Leiden Museum. These are not the missing birds listed here. Material: skin/mount. Status: former BMNH 1855.12.19.43, missing.

****Geospiza scandens scandens* (Gould, 1837).** [CD 3320]. Z. pp. 104-105: *Cactornis scandens* Gould. Syntype *Cactornis scandens* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.125. Cat. XII: 20: a.

****Geospiza scandens scandens* (Gould, 1837).** [? CD 3321/3322, see below]. Z. pp. 104-105: *Cactornis scandens* Gould. Syntype *Cactornis scandens* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Frank, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, male [fide Sulloway 1982], juv. Status: RMNH Cat. 1 [purchase of 1863].

****Geospiza scandens ? rothschildi* [fide Sulloway 1982] Heller & Snodgrass, 1901.** [? CD 3321/3322, see above]. Z. p. 105: *Cactornis assimilis* Gould. Syntype *Cactornis assimilis* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male [fide Sulloway 1982], juv. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.15. Cat. XII: 18: a.

****Camarhynchus crassirostris* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. pp. 103-104: *Camarhynchus crassirostris* Gould. Syntype *Camarhynchus crassirostris* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. Frank, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, male [fide Sulloway 1982], juv. Status: RMNH Cat. 2 [purchase of 1863].

****Camarhynchus psittacula psittacula* Gould, 1837.** [CD 3331]. Z. p. 103: *Camarhynchus psittaculus* [sic] Gould. Syntype *Camarhynchus psittacula* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.22. Cat. XII: 17: a/b [see below].

****Camarhynchus psittacula psittacula* Gould, 1837.** [CD 3330]. Z. p. 103: *Camarhynchus psittaculus* [sic] Gould. Syntype *Camarhynchus psittacula* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Remark: specimen has last been seen by Swarth 1931: 215. Material: skin/mount, [?] male [Sulloway 1982 female] ad. Status: former BMNH 1855.12.19.12, now missing. Cat. XII: 17: a/b [see above].

****Camarhynchus parvulus parvulus* (Gould, 1837).** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. p. 102: *Geospiza parvula* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza parvula* Gould, 1837. Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.167. Cat. XII: 14: b.

****Camarhynchus parvulus parvulus* (Gould, 1837).** [? CD 3312-19/24-29/32-36/38/39/41, see above & below]. Z. p. 102: *Geospiza parvula* Gould. Syntype *Geospiza parvula* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.194. Cat. XII: 14: a.

****Geospiza* sp.** [CD 3337]. Syntype [of one of the species]. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ?ZSL. Remark: Grant et al. 1985 cited original Darwin finches at Stockholm Museum, which is an error for Leiden Museum. These are not the missing birds listed here. Material: skin/mount, upper mandible broken. Status: missing.

****Geospiza* sp.** [CD 3361]. Part of Syntype [of one of the species] Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ?ZSL. Material: Upper mandible of CD 3337. Status: missing.

****Certhidea olivacea olivacea* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3310/3346/3348, see below]. Z. p. 106: *Certhidea olivacea* Gould. Syntype *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. BMNH, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin. Status: MANCH B. 3089, ex. BMNH 1857.11.28.248.

****Certhidea olivacea olivacea* Gould, 1837.** CD 3340. Z. p. 106: *Certhidea olivacea* Gould. Syntype *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.126. Cat. XI: 28: a-c [see below].

****Certhidea olivacea olivacea* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3310/3346/3348, see below & above]. Z. p. 106: *Certhidea olivacea* Gould. Syntype *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.164. Cat. XI: 28: a-c [see below/above].

****Certhidea olivacea olivacea* Gould, 1837.** [? CD 3310/3346/3348, see above]. Z. p. 106: *Certhidea olivacea* Gould. Syntype *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. October 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL. Material: ex mount, ad. Status: BMNH 1855.12.19.127. Cat. XI: 28: a-c [see above].

****Gubernatrix cristata* (Vieillot, 1817).** [? CD 1417]. Z. p. 89: *Emberiza gubernatrix* Temm. Loc.: Argentina: banks of the Parana near Santa Fé. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Saltator coerulescens coerulescens* Vieillot, 1817.** [? CD 1414/1415/1416, see above]. Z. p. 97: *Pitylus superciliaris* [Spix]. Loc.: Argentina: Santa Fé. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Thraupis bonariensis bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789).** [CD 1229]. Z. pp. 97-98: *Aglaia striata* D'Orb. & Lafr. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Remark: BMNH holds a specimen of Covington's collection, which might be in fact this missing Darwin bird (BMNH 1839.6.8.2. Cat. XI: 164: e), nec MNHN Paris No. 3068. This is not a type of *Tanagra Darwinii*. Material: skin/mount. Status: probably missing.

****Pipraeidea melanonota melanonota* (Vieillot, 1819).** [?? CD 1245]. Z. p 98: *Aglaia vittata* [Temm.] Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

PARULIDAE:

****Dendroica petechia aureola* (Gould, 1839).** CD 3347. Z. p. 86: *Sylvicola aureola* Gould. Holotype *Sylvicola aureola* Gould, 1839 [pl. XXVIII]. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Archipelago. September 1835. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.14. Cat. X: 283: i.

****Geothlypis aequinoctialis velata* (Vieillot, 1808).** [CD 1215]. Z. p. 87: *Trichas velata* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: shot in a garden. June 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

VIREONIDAE:

****Cyclarhis gujanensis ochrocephala* Tschudi, 1845.** [CD 1261]. Z. p. 58: *Cyclarhis gujanensis* Swains. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

ICTERIDAE:

- **Xanthopsar flavus* (Gmelin, 1788). CD 1217. Z. p. 107: *Xanthornus flavus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.11.2.301. Cat. XI: 346: c.
- **Xanthopsar flavus* (Gmelin, 1788). [CD 1218]. Z. p. 107: *Xanthornus flavus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Ex.coll. Salvin & Godman, ex. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1885.11.2.300. Cat. XI: 346: b.
- **Agelaius thilius thilius* (Molina, 1782). CD 2187 [original field label]. Z. p. 106: *Xanthornus chrysopterus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Chili: Valparaíso. August - September 1834. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, female, ad. Status: BMNH 1858.6.25.27. Cat. XI: 344: j.
- **Agelaius thilius petersii* Laubmann, 1934. [? CD 1242/1418/1426, see below]. Z. p. 106: *Xanthornus chrysopterus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Argentina or Uruguay: La Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Pezites militaris militaris* (Linnaeus, 1771). [CD 1784]. Z. p. 110: *Sturnella militaris* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Straits of Magellan. 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Pezites militaris falklandicus* (Leverkühn, 1889). [CD 1146]. Z. p. 110: *Sturnella militaris* Vieill. Loc.: Falkland Islands/Islas Malvinas: East Falkland Island. March 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Pseudoleistes virescens* (Vieillot, 1819). [CD 1201]. Z. p. 107: *Leistes anticus* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado: La Plata. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Amblyramphus holosericeus* (Scopoli, 1786). [CD 1244]. Z. pp. 109-110: *Amblyramphus ruber* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Curaeus curaeus curaeus* (Molina, 1782). [CD 2186]. Z. p. 107: *Agelaius chopi* Vieill. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso. August – September 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: very unlikely the unregistered BMNH specimen of coll. Eyton.
- **Molothrus badius badius* (Vieillot, 1819). [? CD 1242/1418, see above & below]. Z. p. 107: *Agelaius fringillarius* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Uruguay/Argentina: Maldonado or banks of the Parana. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Molothrus bonariensis bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789). [CD 1211]. Z. pp. 107-109: *Molothrus niger* Gould. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Molothrus bonariensis bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789). [CD 1212]. Z. pp. 107-109: *Molothrus niger* Gould. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.
- **Molothrus bonariensis bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789). [CD 1592, shared with eggs of *Anthus furcatus* & *Zonotrichia capensis*]. Z. pp. 107-109: *Molothrus niger* Gould. Loc.: Uruguay: Montevideo. 1833. Material: single egg. Status: missing.
- **Dolichonyx oryzivorus* (Linnaeus, 1758). CD 3374 [original field label]. Z. p. 106: *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Swains. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands: James Island. October 1835. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Material: skin, imm. Status: BMNH 1881.5.1.2394. Cat. XI: 332: c'.
- **Dolichonyx oryzivorus* (Linnaeus, 1758). [CD 1309, specimens in spirit]. Z. p. 106: *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Swains. Loc.: Ecuador: Galápagos Islands: James Island. October 1835. Remark: Body of BMNH 1881.5.1.2394. Material: specimen in alcohol. Status: missing.
- **Icteridae* indet. [one of the above mentioned species] [?? CD 1242/1418/1426, see above]. Loc.: Uruguay/Argentina: Maldonado, Buenos Aires or Bajada. 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

FRINGILLIDAE:

****Carduelis magellanica magellanica* (Vieillot, 1805).** [CD 1465]. Z. p. 97: *Chrysomitris magellanica* Bonap. Loc.: Argentina: Rio Negro. May 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Carduelis magellanica magellanica* (Vieillot, 1805).** [CD 1209]. Z. p. 97: *Chrysomitris magellanica* Bonap. Loc.: Uruguay: Maldonado. May 1833. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

****Carduelis barbata* (Molina, 1782).** CD 2195. Z. p. 89: *Chrysometris* [sic] *campestris* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Valparaíso [Maldonado on label]. September 1834. Ex.coll. ZSL via Darwin. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1856.3.15.5. Cat. XXII: 217: f.

****Carduelis barbata* (Molina, 1782).** [CD 1830]. Z. p. 89: *Chrysometris* [sic] *campestris* Gould. Loc.: Chile: Tierra del Fuego: Port Famine: forests. February 1834. Material: skin/mount. Status: missing.

PLOCEIDAE:

****Passer hispaniolensis hispaniolensis* (Temminck, 1820).** CD 189 [original field label]. Z. p. 95: *Passer hispaniolensis* G. R. Gray. Loc.: Portugal: Cape Verde Islands: São Tiago: Porto Praia. January 1832. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: In Darwin's hand "X [/] loc [/]] S Jago" [in pencil] on label. Material: skin, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1881.5.1.2117. Cat. XII: 319: i.

****Passer iagoensis iagoensis* (Gould, 1838).** [CD 190]. Z. p. 95: *Passer jagoensis* [sic] Gould. Holotype *Pyrgita Iagoensis* Gould, 1838 [the issue containing pp. 77-79 of the Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London for the year 1837 was published in 1838]. Loc.: Portugal: Cape Verde Islands: São Tiago: Porto Praia. January 1832. Ex.coll. Gould, ex. ZSL. Remark: BMNH 1881.5.1.2124 [2133] has no type status. Material: ex mount, male, ad. Status: BMNH 1867.3.16.79. Cat. XII: 324: a.

Following CD numbers not linked: 779, 1026, 1027, 1404, 1451, 1462, 1468, 1829, 2189, 2300, one of 751 & 828, 1430 & 1431 and 1604 & 1613, three of 1423, 1425, 1434, 1450, and two of 1605, 1611, 1612, 1614, 1616 and 1617.

References cited in appendix:

- Barlow N (ed 1963) Darwin's ornithological notes. Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History). Historical series 2 (7): 201-278
- Chancellor G, DiMauro A, Ingle R, King G (1988) Charles Darwin's Beagle Collections in the Oxford University Museum. Archives of Natural History 15(2): 197-231
- Gould J (1837a) Remarks on a group of Ground Finches from Mr. Darwin's Collection, with characters of the New Species. Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London 5: 4-7
- Gould J (1837b) Observations on the Raptorial Birds in Mr. Darwin's Collection, with characters of the New Species. Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London 5: 9-11
- Gould J (1837c) Exhibition of the Fissirostral Birds from Mr. Darwin's Collection, and characters of the New Species. Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London 5: 22-24
- Gould J (1837d): Three Species of the Genus *Orpheus*, from the Galapagos, in the Collection of Mr. Darwin. Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London 5: 27
- Gould J (1837e) On a New Rhea (*Rhea Darwinii*) from Mr. Darwin's Collection. Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London 5: 35
- Gould J (1838) Exhibition of Mr. Darwin's Birds, and description of a New Species of Wagtail

- (*Motacilla leucopsis*) from India. Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London 5: 77-79 [this issue of the 1837 Proceedings appeared delayed in 1838]
- Gould J, Darwin C (1838) The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Beagle, under the command of Capt. Fitzroy, R. N., during the years 1832 to 1836. Part 3: Birds, issue 1 [pp 1-16, pls. 1-10]. Smith, Elder and Co., London [The works of Charles Darwin. Barrett PH, Freeman RB (eds 1987), vol. 5, New York University Press, New York]
- Gould J, Darwin C (1839a) The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Beagle, under the command of Capt. Fitzroy, R. N., during the years 1832 to 1836. Part 3: Birds, issue 2 [pp 17-32, pls. 11-20]. Smith, Elder and Co., London [The works of Charles Darwin. Barrett PH, Freeman RB (eds 1987), vol. 5, New York University Press, New York]
- Gould J, Darwin C (1839b) The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Beagle, under the command of Capt. Fitzroy, R. N., during the years 1832 to 1836. Part 3: Birds, issue 3 [pp 33-56, pls. 21-30]. Smith, Elder and Co., London [The works of Charles Darwin. Barrett PH, Freeman RB (eds 1987), vol. 5, New York University Press, New York]
- Gould J, Darwin C (1839c) The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Beagle, under the command of Capt. Fitzroy, R. N., during the years 1832 to 1836. Part 3: Birds, issue 4 [pp 57-96, pls. 31-40]. Smith, Elder and Co., London [The works of Charles Darwin. Barrett PH, Freeman RB (eds 1987), vol. 5, New York University Press, New York]
- Gould J, Darwin C, Eyton TC (1841) The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Beagle, under the command of Capt. Fitzroy, R. N., during the years 1832 to 1836. Part 3: Birds, issue 5 [pp 97-164, pls. 41-50]. Smith, Elder and Co., London [The works of Charles Darwin. Barrett PH, Freeman RB (eds 1987), vol. 5, New York University Press, New York]
- Keynes RD (ed 2000) Charles Darwin's zoology notebooks & specimen lists from H.M.S. Beagle. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- Paynter RA (1994) Ornithological Gazetteer of Uruguay. Second edition. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass
- Paynter RA (1995) Ornithological Gazetteer of Argentina. Second edition. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass
- Sharpe RB et al (1874-1895) Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum. Vols. 1-27. Trustees of the British Museum (Natural History), London
- Sherborn CD (1897) Notes on the dates of 'The Zoology of the Beagle'. The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 7th series, 20: 483.
- Steinheimer FD (2003) Darwin, Rüppell, Landbeck & Co. – Important Historical Collections at the Natural History Museum, Tring. Bonner Zoologische Beiträge 51(2-3): 175-188
- Suloway FJ (1982) The Beagle collections of Darwin's finches (Geospizinae). British Museum (Natural History) Bulletin. Zool. series 43 (2): 49-94
- Warren RLM (1966) Type-Specimens of Birds in the British Museum (Natural History) – Non-Passerines. Vol. 1. Trustees of the Brit. Mus. (N.H.), London
- Warren RLM, Harrison CJO (1971): Type-Specimens of Birds in the British Museum (Natural History) – Passerines. Vol. 2. Trustees of the Brit. Mus. (N.H.), London